

WADEBRIDGE SCHOOL

Every day we aim to learn, improve and help others



Key Stage 4 Revision Guide

A guide for Parents & Pupils to support preparation for Exams



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Parent Guidance

Experience tells us that many students find it difficult to organise their revision and plan their preparation for exams and parents/carers can really help with this. We know there is a strong link between time management and success in exams so it is important for students to plan their revision carefully as well as develop effective strategies. The methods suggested here are based on research and we have developed supporting documentation for each exam so students can focus revision.

Also within this booklet you will find a summary sheet for all the exam in the June Exam Series. These provide key information which you along with son/daughter can use to help plan and complete revision. Additionally, check out the “Revision” section for parents on the school website for specific strategies and resources (Under “Parent’s on the main menu)

10 Step Guide to Supporting Students with Revision

1. *Get a copy of your child’s exam timetable – put this up at home and think about how family activities can be planned around this time*
2. *Help students to produce a realistic schedule including leisure time and details of revision tasks. We can’t expect pupils to organise themselves as well as adults – a failure to do so is not a matter of character – it is because of the way their brain develops.*
3. *Give them regular encouragement. Adolescents are easily diverted by irrelevant social information, more influenced by peer behaviour and worse at blocking out distractions than adults.*
4. *Help them find a quiet workspace for revision. If there is nowhere suitable at home encourage them to stay in school longer, use the library or subject support sessions. Try to keep work space separate from leisure and sleep areas. You might want to remove distractions such as phones, this might seem extreme but sometimes it is necessary.*
5. *Supply resources, many of these are available from school. Summary sheets, revision guides, cue cards, coloured pens etc. Sometimes a new set of pens can motivate them to get started!*
6. *Get involved with testing. It is vital to practice recalling information and identifying strengths and weaknesses. YOU DO NOT NEED TO KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THE SUBJECT – just use the cue cards or revision guides.*
7. *Help to identify which material needs to be revisited. The best revision strategies involve ‘spaced learning’ – returning to topics and skills after a gap.*
8. *Encourage the use of the strategies they have been taught that work: Mind maps, cue cards, online tests, past papers, knowledge organisers and picture notes.*
9. *Use the school online curriculum resource page to look for tips on revision strategies, course content and exam structure.*
10. *On the day of the exam give them a good breakfast and help them to avoid getting too anxious. Encourage them to do their best and go over key topics briefly to give them confidence.*

Remember to....

Encourage

Check

Reward

them to make best use of the support & resources.

what they have been doing & if they are OK.

them for completing some revision.

Student Guidance



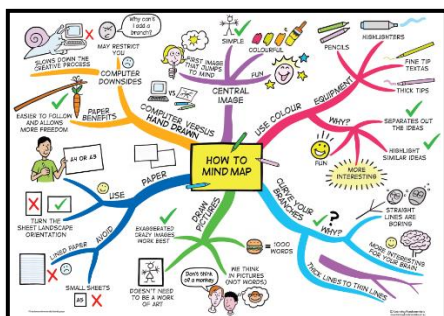
Remember to use the strategies that you have been shown both by your teacher and tutors.

Review: During this phase use revision material to review topics and select the right topics to revisit and plan when you will do it.

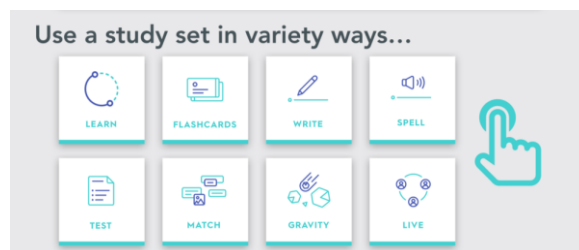
Very Insecure Topics	Insecure Topics	Secure Topics
Factorise/algebraic keywords	Estimating height	Rounding to nearest 1000
nth term (patterns)	Prime/square numbers	Collecting like terms
Conversion of units	Proportion	Factors
Density	Straight line graphs	Adding prices/time calculation
Ratio problem	Volume and time problem	Capacity
Reciprocal/error interval	Frequency polygon	Pictogram
Perimeter and area		Angle reasoning (isosceles)
Experimental probability		Fractions of amounts
		Value for money (% reduction)

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
30	31	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	1	2

Summary: With your notes/revision material produce something that condenses the knowledge down. Use knowledge organisers, picture notes, cue cards and mind maps.



Test: Test yourself or get someone to test you on your cue cards or revision guides. Use online quizzes. Without your notes/summary, attempt exam questions.



Check: Use mark schemes, answers, model answers to check your work and see what you missed. If you find gaps go back to an earlier

**SAMPLE
QUESTION
PAPERS**

SCIENCE

Includes Latest Sample Question Paper and Marking Scheme
Issued by CBSE Board in Sept. 2017
Headquarter: Toppers' Resources 2018

March 2018
Exam

CBSE CLASS 10

Sample Question Paper (SQP) created by Toppers' Resources 2018
All Sample Papers are created by Toppers' Resources 2018
Marking Scheme (MS) created by Toppers' Resources 2018
Headquarter: Toppers' Resources 2018
For more information, visit www.toppersresources.com
For any queries, contact us at info@toppersresources.com
We are happy to help you!

DESIGN OF THE QUESTION PAPER ISSUED BY CBSE

Sr.	Type of Question	No. of Questions				Total Marks	Weightage
		MCQ	SAQ	LAQ	OR		
01	Multiple Choice	10	0	0	10	10%	
02	Short Answer	0	1	0	5	5%	
03	Long Answer	0	0	1	10	10%	
04	Very Short Answer	0	0	0	0	0%	
05	Case Study	0	0	0	0	0%	
06	Assertion-Reason	0	0	0	0	0%	
07	Diagram	0	0	0	0	0%	
08	Table	0	0	0	0	0%	
09	Flowchart	0	0	0	0	0%	
10	Diagram	0	0	0	0	0%	
11	Table	0	0	0	0	0%	
12	Flowchart	0	0	0	0	0%	
13	Diagram	0	0	0	0	0%	
14	Table	0	0	0	0	0%	
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91	Diagram	0	0	0	0	0%	
92	Table	0	0	0	0	0%	
93	Flowchart	0	0	0	0	0%	
94	Diagram	0	0	0	0	0%	
95	Table	0	0	0	0	0%	
96	Flowchart	0	0	0	0	0%	
97	Diagram	0	0	0	0	0%	
98	Table	0	0	0	0	0%	
99	Flowchart	0	0	0	0	0%	
100	Diagram	0	0	0	0	0%	

Headquarter: Toppers' Resources 2018
For more information, visit www.toppersresources.com
For any queries, contact us at info@toppersresources.com
We are happy to help you!

Revision Resource Summary

Subjects will provide pupils with a list of topics in a format that will help prioritise the topics to focus revision on. Along with this, teachers will also provide information on the resources to use to support the revision and where to find them.

Below is information on the common forms of revision material and how they can be accessed.

Resource	How to Access	Information
Exam Booklet (This book)	Link on parent and student revision sections of school website.	Provides summary of revision and support strategies for parents and pupils. Also provides summary sheet for each exam outlining what the pupils will be expected to know and how to respond to the different exam question types.
Curriculum Resource Space	Accessed through the school website under "Students" then "Curriculum Resources"	Provides a wide range of resources including guides, videos and external link broken down into subjects and topics.
Print Material	Given by class teacher/arranged loan from school Library.	Many subjects will have provided pupils with printed material, for example, past exam papers, revision guides, topic-summaries. If a pupil is missing any of these they should ask their class teacher if they can arrange another copy for them.
ClassCharts	Accessed through the ClassCharts app or website.	Whole class specific information, resources and links may be provided as homework entries.
Mastery Apps (Quizlet, Quizizz, SmartRevise, Duolingo, PixlApp, memrise etc)	Link/Login details provided by class teacher.	Many subject's areas will have provided pupil with access to one of the many knowledge recall sites. These sites use calculations to select specific content for pupils to review and answer questions on. It repeats the process until a pupil has "mastered" a topic and then moves on.
School Website	Found under "Curriculum" and then "Subjects" on the school website.	Most subject pages on the school website provides summaries of the exam courses and what will be assessed which can be use as check lists for revision.

During tutor sessions leading up to the exam pupils will also have been provided with and supported in completing a revision exam timetable which they are able to bring home to use the help structure their revision.

Eduqas GCSE English Language Component 1 SUMMARY SHEET

Length	1 hour 45 Minutes																				
Paper Overview	In section A, this paper contains an extract from a novel. There will be a set of questions addressing the specification Assessment Objectives (AOs). In section B, students will write a narrative piece with a title chosen from four options.																				
Paper Content	Section A (20%) – Reading Understanding of one prose extract (about 60-100 lines) of literature from the 20th century assessed through a range of structured questions. Section B (20%) – Prose Writing One creative writing task selected from a choice of four titles.																				
Paper Structure	Section A <table><tr><th colspan="2">READING (50%)</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Read and understand a range of texts to:</td></tr><tr><td>AO1</td><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">Identify and interpret explicit and implicit information and ideasSelect and synthesise evidence from different texts</td></tr><tr><td>AO2</td><td>Explain, comment on analyse how writers use language and structure to achieve effects and influence readers, using relevant subject terminology to support their views</td></tr><tr><td>AO3</td><td>Compare writers' ideas and perspectives, as well as how these are conveyed, across two or more texts</td></tr><tr><td>AO4</td><td>Evaluate texts critically and support this with appropriate textual references</td></tr></table> Section B <table><tr><th colspan="2">WRITING (50%)</th></tr><tr><td>AO5</td><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">Communicate clearly, effectively, and imaginatively, selecting and adapting tone, style and register for different forms, purposes and audiencesOrganise information and ideas, using structural and grammatical features to support coherence and cohesion of texts</td></tr><tr><td>AO6</td><td>Candidates must use a range of vocabulary and sentence structures for clarity, purpose and effect, with accurate spelling and punctuation. (This requirement must constitute 20% of the marks for each specification as a whole.)</td></tr></table>			READING (50%)		Read and understand a range of texts to:		AO1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Identify and interpret explicit and implicit information and ideasSelect and synthesise evidence from different texts	AO2	Explain, comment on analyse how writers use language and structure to achieve effects and influence readers, using relevant subject terminology to support their views	AO3	Compare writers' ideas and perspectives, as well as how these are conveyed, across two or more texts	AO4	Evaluate texts critically and support this with appropriate textual references	WRITING (50%)		AO5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Communicate clearly, effectively, and imaginatively, selecting and adapting tone, style and register for different forms, purposes and audiencesOrganise information and ideas, using structural and grammatical features to support coherence and cohesion of texts	AO6	Candidates must use a range of vocabulary and sentence structures for clarity, purpose and effect, with accurate spelling and punctuation. (This requirement must constitute 20% of the marks for each specification as a whole.)
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Exam Question Type	Question and AO Focus	Question Type and Language used																			
Section A	Question 1) AO1 – 5 Marks	List five things...																			
	Question 2) AO2 – 5 Marks	What impressions does the writer create...? <i>You must refer to the language used in the text to support your answer, using relevant subject terminology where appropriate.</i>																			
	Question 3) AO3 – 10 Marks	How does the writer show...? <i>You must refer to the language used in the text to support your answer, using relevant subject terminology where appropriate.</i>																			
	Question 4) AO3 – 10 Marks	How does the writer...? You should write about: <ul style="list-style-type: none">what happens in these lines ...the writer’s use of language and structure to create ...the effects on the reader																			

		<i>You must refer to the text to support your answer, using relevant subject terminology where appropriate.</i>
	Question 5) AO4 – 10 Marks	<p>.... How far do you agree with this view?</p> <p>You should write about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • your own thoughts and feelings about... • how the writer has created these...
Exam Question Type Section B	Choose one of four titles – 40 marks AO5 AO6	<p>This should be a narrative or recount piece of original writing.</p> <p>AO5 – clear communication – imaginative, creative; selecting and adapting tone, style and register for different forms purposes and audiences. Organise information and ideas, using structural and grammatical features to support the organisation of the text.</p> <p>AO6 – use a range of vocabulary and sentence structures for clarity purpose and effect, with accurate spelling and punctuation.</p>

Eduqas GCSE English Language Component 2 SUMMARY SHEET

Length	Written examination: 2 hours	
Paper Overview	19 th and 21 st century Non-Fiction Reading and Transactional/ Persuasive Writing	
Paper Content	You are advised to spend an hour on the reading section of the paper, and then an hour on the writing section. Focusing on time management is very important to ensure that all questions are completed.	
Paper Structure	<p>You are advised to spend approximately 60 minutes on Section A and 60 minutes on Section B.</p> <p><u>Section A</u></p> <p>This section will test through structured questions the reading of two high-quality unseen non-fiction texts (about 900-1200 words in total), one from the 19th century, the other from the 21st century. Non-fiction texts may include, but will not be limited to: letters, extracts from autobiographies or biographies, diaries, reports, articles and digital and multi-modal texts of various kinds from newspapers and magazines, and the internet. This section assesses AO1 (and 2), AO2, AO3 and AO4.</p> <p><u>Section B (30%) – Writing (40 marks)</u></p> <p>This section will test transactional, persuasive and/or discursive writing through two equally weighted compulsory tasks (20 marks each). Across the two tasks candidates will be offered opportunities to write for a range of audiences and purposes, adapting style to form and to real-life contexts in, for example, letters, articles, reviews, speeches etc. This section assesses AO5 and AO6.</p>	
Exam Question Type	<p><u>Section A: Reading</u></p> <p>Marks</p> <p>A1 A3 marks</p> <p>A2: 10 marks</p> <p>A3: 3 marks</p> <p>A4: 10 marks</p> <p><u>A5: 4 marks</u></p> <p><u>A6: 10 marks</u></p> <p><u>Section B: Writing</u></p> <p><u>Marks</u></p>	<p><u>Question Type</u></p> <p>This question tests the ability to identify explicit information.</p> <p>This question tests the ability to explain, comment on and analyse how writers use language and structure to achieve effect and influence readers, using subject terminology to support their views.</p> <p>This question tests the ability to identify and interpret explicit and implicit information and ideas.</p> <p>This question tests the ability to evaluate texts critically and support this with appropriate textual references.</p> <p>This question tests the ability to evaluate texts critically and support this with appropriate textual references.</p> <p>This question tests the ability to compare writers' ideas and perspectives, as well as how these are conveyed, across the two texts.</p> <p>An understanding of purpose, audience and format is particularly important in this type of writing.</p>

	<p>The total mark for each task (/20) will be given by awarding two marks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ☐ communication and organisation (12 marks) ☐ vocabulary, sentence structure, spelling, punctuation (8 marks) 	<p>The exam board will choose two forms of transactional writing from a range of 9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Report • Article • Written speech • Formal letter (complaint /opinion/job application) • Informal letter • Review • Guide
	<p>AO5 (60% of the marks available):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ☐ Communicate clearly, effectively and imaginatively, selecting and adapting tone, style and register for different forms, purposes and audiences ☐ Organise information and ideas, using structural and grammatical features to support coherence and cohesion of texts <p>AO6 (40% of the marks available):</p> <p>Use a range of vocabulary and sentence structures for clarity, purpose and effect, with accurate spelling and punctuation.</p>	<p><u>Example:</u></p> <p>'I can't understand why we have pets. They can be expensive to look after, they take up lots of time, children want them then get tired of them, yet if you dare to say you would never have a pet, people think you are strange. I would never have one.'</p> <p>Write a letter to the newspaper giving your views on this subject. [20 marks]</p>

AQA English Literature 2021 Paper 1 Summary Sheet

Length	2 Papers 50 minutes Each	
Paper Overview	<p>Paper 1B - This paper will examine your knowledge of and ability to the 19th Century Novel 'A Christmas Carol'. 30 marks & 50 minutes.</p> <p>Paper 1C – You will answer 1 essay question from a choice of 2 on 'An Inspector Calls'. 30 marks & 50 minutes.</p> <p>This exam is 46% of the GCSE</p>	
Paper Content	<p>Paper 1B: 'A Christmas Carol'</p> <p>Paper 1C: 'An Inspector Calls'</p>	
Paper Structure	<p>Section 1B: 'A Christmas Carol'. Students are advised to spend 50 minutes on this section.</p> <p>Section 1C: 'An Inspector Calls'. Students are advised to spend 50 minutes on this section.</p>	
Exam Question Type	<p>Marks</p> <p>30 marks</p>	<p>Question Type</p> <p><i>Students will be given one question to answer on the text (normally thematic). They will be given a short extract from the text and will be asked to comment on it in detail with regards to the question before commenting on the novel as a whole. (AO1, AO2 and AO3)</i></p> <p>Question example: Starting with this extract, explore how Dickens uses the Cratchit family to show the struggles of the poor. Write about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how Dickens presents the Cratchit family in this extract • how Dickens uses the Cratchit family to show the struggles of the poor in the novel as a whole.
	<p>30 marks</p>	<p><i>Students will be given a choice of 2 questions usually about character or theme of which they will chose just one to answer. They must demonstrate their knowledge of the whole text. (AO1, AO2 and AO3)</i></p> <p>Question example: How far does Priestley present Sheila as a likeable character? Write about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what Sheila says and does in the play • how Priestley presents her by the ways he writes.

AQA English Literature 2021 Paper 2 Summary Sheet

Length	1 Hour 45 minutes	
Paper Overview	This paper will examine the student's ability to analyse an extract from their chosen Shakespeare play and two unseen poems which they will also have to compare in part B of the poetry question.	
Paper Content	Section A: Shakespeare ('Romeo & Juliet' or 'Macbeth') Section B: Unseen Poetry Question	
Paper Structure	Section A: Students are given an extract from the play and are asked to answer the question with focus on the extract and then drawing on their knowledge from the rest of the play. This exam is 52% of the GCSE. Remember 4 marks are added to this for SPAG. 30 marks + 4 (SPAG) (app 50 minutes) Section B: Answer the two questions on the unseen poems. One will ask you to analyse the first poem, the second will ask you to compare the second with the first. 24 + 8 marks = 32 +4 SPAG. (app 50 minutes)	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	Section A: Shakespeare 30 marks awarded for the content of the response. 4 marks are available for technical accuracy.	<i>Students will be given one question to answer on the text (normally thematic). They will be given a short extract from the play and will be asked to comment in detail on it with regards to the question before commenting on the play as a whole. (AO1, AO2, AO3 and AO4)</i> Exemplar question: Starting with this conversation, explore how Shakespeare presents aggressive male behaviour in <i>Romeo and Juliet</i>. Write about: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how Shakespeare presents aggressive male behaviour in this conversation • how Shakespeare presents aggressive male behaviour in the play as a whole. [30 marks] AO4 [4 marks]
	24 marks + 4 SPAG 8 for the comparison	In 'Yesterday', how does the poet present the effects of the season of autumn? (Poem would be printed underneath) In both 'Yesterday' and 'The Mirror' the speakers describe attitudes towards the seasons. What are the similarities and/or differences between the ways the poets present these attitudes?

AQA MATHEMATICS (FOUNDATION) SUMMARY SHEET

Length	1 hr 30 mins each	
Paper Overview	All papers include questions covering topics from the following areas of study: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Number - Ratio and Proportion - Algebra - Geometry and Measures - Statistics and Probability 	
Paper Content	Number	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Factors and Multiples - Powers and Roots - Negative Numbers - Fractions, Decimals and Percentages - Rounding and Estimating - Standard Form
	Ratio and Proportion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ratio - Proportion - Direct and Inverse Proportion - Growth and Decay
	Algebra	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sequences - Simplify, Expand and Factorise expressions - Solving Linear and Quadratic Equations - Inequalities - Simultaneous Equations - Coordinates and Linear Graphs - Quadratic Graphs - Real Life Graphs
	Geometry and Measures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 2D and 3D Shapes - Measures - Angles - Congruence and Similarity - Scale Drawings and Bearings - Construction and Loci - Transformations - Perimeter (inc circumference) and Area - Surface Area - Volume - Pythagoras' Theorem - Trigonometry - Vectors
	Statistics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Collecting and Representing Data - Averages and Spread - Pie Charts - Scatter Diagrams - Venn Diagrams - Probability - Frequency and Probability Trees
Paper Structure	Each paper contains questions worth 80 marks Paper 1: calculator not allowed Paper 2 and Paper 3: calculator required All papers: pencil, ruler, protractor and compass required	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	approximately 8 marks	Multiple choice questions (worth 1 mark each)
	approximately 26 marks	Short skills based questions (worth 1-2 marks each)

	approximately 46 marks	Longer multi step problems (worth 3-6 marks each)
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AQA MATHEMATICS (HIGHER) SUMMARY SHEET

Length	1 hr 30 mins each	
Paper Overview	All papers include questions covering topics from the following areas of study: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Number - Ratio and Proportion - Algebra - Geometry and Measures - Statistics and Probability 	
Paper Content	Number	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fractions, decimals and percentages - Factors and multiples (incl. Venn diagrams) - Indices - Rounding estimating and bounds - Standard form - Surds
	Ratio and Proportion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Direct and inverse proportion - Gradients and rates of change - Growth and decay
	Algebra	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Algebraic fractions - Coordinates, linear and curved graphs - Solving linear and quadratic equations - Inequalities - Estimating area under a curve - Linear and quadratic sequences - Simultaneous equations - Transforming functions $f(x)$
	Geometry and Measures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Circle theorems and basic angle rules - Area and volumes of shapes - Congruence and similarity - Pythagoras' theorem and trigonometry - Sine and cosine rule - Transformations - Vectors
	Statistics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Basic probability - Tree diagrams - Scatter diagrams - Sampling - Charts & graphs (pie charts, histograms etc)
Paper Structure	Each paper contains questions worth 80 marks Paper 1: calculator not allowed Paper 2 and Paper 3: calculator required All papers: pencil, ruler, protractor and compass required	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	approximately 8 marks	Multiple choice questions (worth 1 mark each)
	approximately 26 marks	Short skills based questions (worth 1-2 marks each)
	approximately 46 marks	Longer multi step problems (worth 3-6 marks each)

AQA Combined Science Trilogy Chemistry Paper 1 Summary Sheet

Length	1 hr 15mins	
Paper Overview	Chemistry topics 8 -12: Atomic structure and the periodic table; Bonding, structure, and the properties of matter; Quantitative chemistry; Chemical changes; and Energy changes	
Paper Content	Atomic structure and the periodic table 5.1	5.1.1 A simple model of the atom, symbols, RAM, electronic charge and isotopes (Atoms elements and compounds, mixtures, the development of the atom, relative electrical charges, size and mass of atoms, RAM, electronic structure) 5.1.2 The Periodic table (the periodic table, development of the periodic table, metals and non-metals, Group 0, Group 1, Group 7)
	Bonding, structure, and the properties of matter 5.2	5.2.1 Chemical bonds, ionic, covalent and metallic (chemical bonds, ionic bonding, ionic compounds, covalent bonding, metallic bonding) 5.2.2 How bonding and structure are related to the properties of substances (the 3 states of matter, state symbols, properties of ionic compounds, properties of small molecules, polymers, giant covalent structures, properties of metals and alloys, metals as conductors) 5.2.3 Structure and bonding in carbon (diamond, graphite, graphene and fullerenes)
	Quantitative chemistry 5.3	5.3.1 Chemical measurements, conservation of mass and the qualitative interpretation of chemical equations (Conservation of mass and balanced chemical equations, RFM, mass changes when the product is a gas, chemical measurements) 5.3.2 Use of the amount of substance in relation to masses of pure substances (moles, amounts of substance in equations, using moles to balance equations, limiting reactants , concentrations of solutions)
	Chemical changes 4.4	4.4.1 Reactivity of metals (metal oxides, the reactivity series, extraction of metals and reduction, oxidation and reduction in terms of electrons) 4.4.2 Reactions of Acids (acids with metals, neutralisation of acids and salt production, soluble salts, the pH scale and neutralisation, titrations, strong and weak acids) 4.4.3 Electrolysis (the process of electrolysis, electrolysis of molten compounds, using electrolysis to extract metals, Electrolysis of aqueous solutions, representation of reactions at electrodes as half equations)
	Energy changes 4.5	4.5.1 Exothermic and endothermic reactions (energy transfer during exothermic and endothermic reactions, reaction profiles, the energy change of reactions)
Paper Structure	Written exam: 70 marks 16.7% of Double award GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA Combined Science Trilogy Chemistry Paper 2 Summary Sheet

Length	1 hr 15mins	
Paper Overview	Chemistry topics 13 -17: The rate and extent of chemical change; Organic chemistry; Chemical analysis; Chemistry of the atmosphere; and Using resources	
Paper Content	The rate and extent of chemical change 5.6	5.6.1 Rate of reaction (calculating rates of reactions, factors which affect rates, collision theory and activation energy, catalysts) 5.6.2 reversible reactions and dynamic equilibrium (reversible reactions, energy changes and reversible reactions, equilibrium, the effect of changing conditions on equilibrium, the effect of changing concentration, the effect of temperature changes on equilibrium, the effect of pressure on equilibrium)
	Organic chemistry 5.7	5.7.1 Carbon compounds as fuel and feedstock (crude oil, hydrocarbons and alkanes, fractional distillation and petrochemicals, properties of hydrocarbons, cracking and alkenes)
	Chemical analysis 5.8	5.8.1 Purity, formulations and chromatography (pure substances, formulations, chromatography) 5.8.2 Identification of common gases(hydrogen, oxygen, carbon dioxide, chlorine)
	Chemistry of the atmosphere 5.9	5.9.1 The composition and evolution of the Earth's atmosphere (The proportions of different gases in the atmosphere, the Earth's early atmosphere, how oxygen increased, how carbon dioxide decreased) 5.9.2 Carbon dioxide and methane as greenhouse gases (greenhouse gases, human activities, global climate change, the carbon footprint and it's reduction) 5.9.3 Common atmospheric pollutants and their sources (atmospheric pollutants from fuels, properties and effects of atmospheric pollutants)
	Using resources 5.10	5.10.1 Using the earth's resources and obtaining potable water (Using the earth's resources and sustainable development, potable water, waste water treatment, alternative methods for extracting metals) 5.10.2 Life cycle assessment and recycling (LCA, ways of reducing the use of resources)
Paper Structure	Written exam: 70 marks 16.7% of Double award GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA Combined Science Trilogy Biology Paper 1 Summary Sheet

Length	1 hr 15mins	
Paper Overview	Biology topics 1-4: Cell Biology ; Organisation; Infection and Response; Bioenergetics	
Paper Content	Cell Biology 4.1	4.1.1 Cell Structure (eukaryotes and prokaryotes, animal and plant cells, cell specialisation, cell differentiation, microscopy) 4.1.2 Cell Division (chromosomes, mitosis and cell cycle, stem cells) 4.1.3 Transport in Cells (diffusion, osmosis, active transport,) Required practical: Microscopy; Osmosis
	Organisation 4.2	4.2.1 Principles of Organisation 4.2.2 Animal tissues, organs and organ systems (digestive system, heart and blood vessels, blood, CHD, health issues, effect of lifestyle on non-communicable disease, cancer) 4.2.3 Plant tissues, organs and systems (plant tissues, plant organs) Required practical: Food test;; Enzymes
	Infection and response 4.3	4.3.1 Communicable disease (communicable disease, viruses, bacterial and fungal diseases, protest disease, human defence systems, vaccination, antibiotics and painkillers, discovery and development of drugs)
	Bioenergetics 4.4	4.4.1 Photosynthesis (photosynthesis reaction, rate of photosynthesis, use of glucose) 4.4.2 Respiration (aerobic and anaerobic, response to exercise, metabolism) Required practical: effect of light intensity on photosynthesis
Paper Structure	Written exam: 70 marks 16.7% of Double award GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA Combined Science Trilogy Biology Paper 2 Summary Sheet
(Bold content is higher tier only)

Length	1 hr 15mins	
Paper Overview	Biology topics 5-7: Homeostasis and response; Inheritance, variation and evolution; Ecology	
Paper Content	Homeostasis and response 4.5	4.5.1 Homeostasis 4.5.2 The human nervous system 4.5.3 Hormonal coordination in humans (human endocrine system, control of blood glucose, hormones in reproduction, contraception, the use of hormones to treat infertility, negative feedback) Required practical: Reaction times
	Inheritance, variation and evolution 4.6	4.6.1 Reproduction (asexual and sexual reproduction, meiosis, DNA and the genome, genetic inheritance, inherited disorders, sex determination) 4.6.2 Variation and evolution (variation, evolution, selective breeding, genetic engineering) 4.6.3 The development of understanding of genetics and evolution (evidence for evolution, fossils, extinction, resistant bacteria) 4.6.4 Classification of living organisms
	Ecology 4.7	4.7.1 Adaptations, interdependence and competition (communities, abiotic factors, biotic factors, adaptations) 4.7.2 Organisation of an ecosystem (levels of organisation, how materials are cycled) 4.7.3 Biodiversity and the effect of human interaction on ecosystems (biodiversity, waste management, land use, deforestation, global warming, maintaining biodiversity) Required practical: Measuring population size
Paper Structure	Written exam: 70 marks 16.7% of Double award GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA Combined Science Trilogy GCSE Physics Paper 1 Summary Sheet

Length	1 hr 15mins	
Paper Overview	Physics topics 18 -21: Energy; Electricity; Particle model of matter; and Atomic structure	
Paper Content	Energy 6.1	6.1.1 Energy changes in a system, and the ways energy is stored before and after such changes (energy stores and systems, changes in energy, energy changes in systems, power) 6.1.2 Conservation and dissipation of energy (energy transfers in a system, efficiency) 6.1.3 National and global energy resources
	Electricity 6.2	6.2.1 Current, potential difference and resistance (standard circuit diagram symbols, electrical charge and current, current, resistance and potential difference, resistors) 4.2.2 Series and parallel circuits 4.2.3 Domestic uses and safety (Direct and alternating potential difference, mains electricity) 4.2.4 Energy transfers (power, energy transfers in everyday appliances, the National grid)
	Particle model of matter 6.3	6.3.1 Changes in state and the particle model (Density of materials, changes of state) 6.3.2 Internal energy and energy transfers (Internal energy, temperature changes in a system and specific heat capacity, changes of heat and specific latent heat) 6.3.3 Particle model and pressure (particle motion in gases)
	Atomic structure 6.4	6.4.1 Atoms and isotopes (the structure of an atom, mass number, atomic number and isotopes, the development of the model of the atom) 6.4.2 Atoms and nuclear radiation (radioactive decay and nuclear radiation, nuclear equations, half-lives and the random nature of radioactive decay, radioactive contamination)
Paper Structure	Written exam: 70 marks 16.7% of Double award GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA Combined Science Trilogy GCSE Physics Paper 2 Summary Sheet

Length	1 hr5mins	
Paper Overview	Physics topics 22 -24:Forces; Waves; Magnetism and electromagnetism	
Paper Content	Forces 6.5	6.5.1 Forces and their interactions (scalar and vector quantities, contact and non-contact forces, gravity, resultant forces) 6.5.2 Work done and energy transfer 6.5.3 Forces and elasticity 6.5.4 Forces and motion (describing motion along a line, distance and displacement, speed, velocity, the distance time relationship, acceleration, Newton's 1 st , 2 nd and 3 rd laws, forces and braking) 4.5.7 Momentum (momentum is a property of moving objects, conservation of momentum)
	Waves 4.6	4.6.1 Waves in air, fluids and solids (transverse and longitudinal waves, properties of waves) 4.6.2 Electromagnetic waves (types, properties 1 and 2, uses and applications of electromagnetic waves)
	Magnetism and electromagnetism 4.7	4.7.1 Permanent and induced magnetism, magnetic forces and fields (poles of a magnet, magnetic fields) 4.7.2 The motor effect (electromagnetism, Fleming's left hand rule, Electric motors)
Paper Structure	Written exam:70 marks 16.7% of Double award GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA GCSE RELIGIOUS STUDIES PAPER 1: SUMMARY SHEET

Length	1 hour 45 minutes.	
Paper Overview	This paper is focused on the beliefs and practices of Christianity and Buddhism. You will receive two separate exam booklets; one with Christian beliefs and practices and the other with Buddhist beliefs and practices. Both papers will be given to you at the start of the exam.	
Paper Content	Section	Topics
	Christian Beliefs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Nature of God: Omnipotent, Loving and Just. • The Problem of Evil and the Christian response to this. • The Oneness of God and the Holy Trinity • The influence of the Trinity on Christians • Christian beliefs about creation and the different interpretations • Christian beliefs on the afterlife: Resurrection, Judgement, Heaven and Hell and the different interpretations of each of these • The incarnation of Jesus- Biblical scripture and the importance of this belief • The crucifixion of Jesus and the reasons for his death • Christian beliefs on the role of Christ in salvation • The importance of the resurrection and ascension • Salvation: Grace and Spirit.
	Christian Practices	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Different forms of worship- liturgical, non-liturgical and private. • Prayer- what is it? Why is it important? • The Sacraments: Baptism and Holy Communion and the importance • The different practices of Baptism and Holy Communion • What is pilgrimage? Iona and Lourdes. • Why is pilgrimage important? • What festivals do Christians celebrate? How are Easter and Christmas celebrated? • The role of the church in the local community: Food Banks and Street Pastors. • Mission and Evangelism in the UK and the World. • How does the New Testament respond to persecution? • Poverty in LEDCs: How and why do Christians help?
	Buddhist Beliefs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The birth of the Buddha and his life of luxury • The Four Sights • The Buddha's ascetic life • The Buddha's enlightenment • The Dhamma • The concept of dependent arising • The 3 marks of existence; dukkha, anicca and anatta. • An introduction and explanation to the Four Noble Truths; the existence of suffering, the causes of suffering, the end of suffering and the cure for suffering. • Theravada Buddhism • Mahayana Buddhism

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Arhat and Bodhisattva • Pure Land Buddhism
	Buddhist Practices	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Places of worship • How Buddhists worship • Meditation • Samatha and Vipassana Meditation • The visualisation of Buddhas and Bodhisattvas • Ceremonies and rituals associated with death and mourning • Wesak and Parinirvana Day • Karma and Rebirth • Karuna and Metta • The 5 Moral Precepts • The Six Perfections
Paper Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 separate exam papers- one Christianity and one Buddhism. • 50 minutes on each one. • There are two sections in each paper- a belief section and a practices section. • Answer all questions in both papers. 	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	1 mark question	Multiple choice- 'Which one of the following best describes...' - You need to tick the correct answer.
	2 mark question	'Give two...' or 'Name two...'. - You only need to write 2 bullet points.
	4 mark question- BELIEFS.	'Explain two ways in which influences' - 2 mini paragraphs each containing a developed point.
	4 mark question- PRACTICES.	'Explain two contrasting ways that...' - 2 mini paragraphs each containing a developed point.
	5 mark question	'Explain two religious teachings...' - 2 mini paragraphs each containing a developed point. - You need to include at least one Christian or Buddhist teaching/belief and link to the question.
	12 mark question	'All infants should be baptised'. Evaluate this statement (12). - Christian OR Buddhist view(s) in support of the statement explained and linked to the question. - Christian OR Buddhist view(s) against the statement explained and linked to the question. - A justified conclusion.

AQA GCSE RELIGIOUS STUDIES PAPER 2 Summary Sheet

Length	1 hour 45 minutes.	
Paper Overview	This paper is focused on the Christian and Buddhist responses to the 4 chosen ethical themes. The exam paper will include 6 themes and you answer all questions from themes A, B, D and F only.	
Paper Content	Section	Topics
	<i>Theme A: Relationships and Families.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Religious teachings about human sexuality Contraception and family planning Sexual relationships before and outside marriage Religious teachings on marriage Religious teachings on divorce Religious teachings about the nature of families in the 21st Century Religious teachings about the purpose of families in the 21st Century Religious attitudes to gender equality.
	<i>Theme B: Religion and Life.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The origins of the universe and life The value of the world Use and abuse of the environment Pollution The Use and abuse of Animals Abortion Euthanasia – choice / care for the dying (the hospice movement) Religious beliefs about death and an afterlife
	<i>Theme D: Religion, Peace and Conflict.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction to religion, peace and conflict Violent protest and terrorism Reasons for war Nuclear war and weapons of mass destruction The Just War Holy War and religion as a cause of violence Pacifism and peace making Religious responses to victims of war
	<i>Theme F: Religion, Social Justice and Human Rights.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Social justice and human rights Prejudice and discrimination Religious freedom Prejudice and discrimination- disability and race Christian teachings about wealth Poverty and its causes Exploitation of the poor Giving money to the poor.
Paper Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 hour 45 minutes to complete 4 sections. You are advised to spend 25 minutes on each theme. You will receive an exam answer booklet to write your answers in. 	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	1 mark question	Multiple choice- 'Which one of the following best describes...' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> You need to tick the correct answer.
	2 mark question	'Give two...' or 'Name two...'. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> You only need to write 2 bullet points.
	4 mark question	'Explain two ways in which influences' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 mini paragraphs each containing a developed point.

	5 mark question	<p>'Explain two religious teachings...'</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 2 mini paragraphs each containing a developed point. - You need to include at least one Christian or Buddhist teaching/belief and link to the question.
	12 mark question	<p>'All religious people should support wars". Evaluate this statement (12).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Christian view(s) in support of the statement- explained and linked to the question. - Christian view(s) against the statement- explained and linked to the question. - Buddhist view(s) in support of the statement- explained and linked to the question. - Buddhist view(s) against the statement- explained and linked to the question. - A justified and persuasive conclusion.

OCR Computer Science Summary Sheet Paper 1

Length	1 ½ Hours																
Paper Overview	Assesses students on the central processing unit (CPU), computer memory and storage, wired and wireless networks, network topologies, system security and system software. It also looks at ethical, legal, cultural and environmental concerns associated with computer science.																
Paper Content	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1.1 Systems architecture</td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The purpose of the CPU • Von Neumann architecture: • Common CPU components and their function: • The function of the CPU as fetch and execute instructions stored in memory • How common characteristics of CPUs affect their performance: • Embedded systems: </td></tr> <tr> <td>1.2 Memory</td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The difference between RAM and ROM • The purpose of ROM in a computer system • The purpose of RAM in a computer system • The need for virtual memory • Flash memory </td></tr> <tr> <td>1.3 Storage</td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The need for secondary storage • Data capacity and calculation of data capacity requirements • Common types of storage: • Suitable storage devices and storage media for a given application • The advantages and disadvantages of these, using characteristics: </td></tr> <tr> <td>1.4 Wired and wireless networks</td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Types of network (LAN/WAN) • Factors that affect the performance of networks • The different roles of computers in a client-server and a peer-to-peer network • The hardware needed to connect stand-alone computers into a Local Area Network: • The internet as a worldwide collection of computer networks: • The concept of virtual networks. </td></tr> <tr> <td>1.5 Network topologies, protocols and layers</td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Star and mesh network topologies • Wifi • Ethernet • The uses of IP addressing, MAC addressing, and protocols including: • The concept of layers • Packet switching. </td></tr> <tr> <td>1.6 System security</td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Forms of attack • Threats posed to networks • Identifying and preventing vulnerabilities </td></tr> <tr> <td>1.7 Systems software</td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The purpose and functionality of systems software • operating systems • Utility system software • The role and methods of backup </td></tr> <tr> <td>1.8 Ethical, legal, cultural and environmental concerns</td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How to investigate and discuss Computer Science technologies while considering • How key stakeholders are affected by technologies • Environmental impact of Computer Science • Cultural implications of Computer Science • Open source vs proprietary software • Legislation relevant to Computer Science </td></tr> </table>	1.1 Systems architecture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The purpose of the CPU • Von Neumann architecture: • Common CPU components and their function: • The function of the CPU as fetch and execute instructions stored in memory • How common characteristics of CPUs affect their performance: • Embedded systems: 	1.2 Memory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The difference between RAM and ROM • The purpose of ROM in a computer system • The purpose of RAM in a computer system • The need for virtual memory • Flash memory 	1.3 Storage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The need for secondary storage • Data capacity and calculation of data capacity requirements • Common types of storage: • Suitable storage devices and storage media for a given application • The advantages and disadvantages of these, using characteristics: 	1.4 Wired and wireless networks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Types of network (LAN/WAN) • Factors that affect the performance of networks • The different roles of computers in a client-server and a peer-to-peer network • The hardware needed to connect stand-alone computers into a Local Area Network: • The internet as a worldwide collection of computer networks: • The concept of virtual networks. 	1.5 Network topologies, protocols and layers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Star and mesh network topologies • Wifi • Ethernet • The uses of IP addressing, MAC addressing, and protocols including: • The concept of layers • Packet switching. 	1.6 System security	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Forms of attack • Threats posed to networks • Identifying and preventing vulnerabilities 	1.7 Systems software	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The purpose and functionality of systems software • operating systems • Utility system software • The role and methods of backup 	1.8 Ethical, legal, cultural and environmental concerns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How to investigate and discuss Computer Science technologies while considering • How key stakeholders are affected by technologies • Environmental impact of Computer Science • Cultural implications of Computer Science • Open source vs proprietary software • Legislation relevant to Computer Science
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Paper Structure	A mixed range of recall questions (State, Describe, Explain) with at least one algorithm question based on a topic from the unit and one extended analysis/essay question (typically on topic 1.8)																

Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	Identify/Name/State	Recall relevant key term points for the number of marks available.
	Describe/Explain HOW	IDENTIFY a valid point, DESCRIBE what it does/how it works, EXTEND with what it means for the end user/system in context of the question.
	Describe/Explain PURPOSE/WHY	IDENTIFY a valid point otherwise first mark for a brief/key-term definition. Rest of marks comes from how the item in question impacts the system and user. Make as many points as mark available for question.

	Discuss/Analyse /Evaluate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If given a list of things to consider you need a short paragraph on each. • Each one EXPLAIN your point (STATE, DESCRIBE what you mean, EXPLAIN impact on system/user/wide world in CONTEXT TO THE QUESTION) • Should be evenly balanced/equal argument. • Make full use of key terms (but not spend time defining them)
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OCR Computer Science Paper 2 Summary Sheet

Length	1 ½ Hours	
Paper Overview	Pupil will be assessed on their understanding in computational thinking: algorithms, programming techniques, producing robust programs, computational logic, translators and data representation.	
Paper Content	2.1 Algorithms <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Computational thinking: • Standard searching algorithms: • Standard sorting algorithms: • How to produce algorithms using: • Interpret, correct or complete algorithms. 	
	2.2 Programming techniques <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The use of variables, constants, operators, inputs, outputs and assignments • The use of the three basic programming constructs used to control the flow of a program: • The use of basic string manipulation • The use of basic file handling operations: • The use of records to store data • The use of SQL to search for data • The use of arrays (or equivalent) when solving problems, including both 1 & 2 dimensional arrays • How to use sub programs (functions and procedures) to produce structured code • The use of data types: • The common arithmetic operators • The common Boolean operators. 	
	2.3 Producing robust programs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defensive design considerations: • Maintainability: • The purpose of testing • Types of testing: • How to identify syntax and logic errors • Selecting and using suitable test data. 	
	2.4 Computational logic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Why data is represented in computer systems in binary form • Simple logic diagrams using the operations AND, OR and NOT • Truth tables • Combining Boolean operators using AND, OR and NOT to two levels • Applying logical operators in appropriate truth tables to solve problems • Applying computing-related mathematics 	
	2.5 Translators and facilities of languages <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Characteristics & purpose of different levels of programming language e.g low level languages • The purpose of translators • The characteristics of an assembler, a compiler and an interpreter • Common tools and facilities available in an integrated development environment (IDE) 	
	2.6 Data representation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Units (bit, nibble, byte, kilobyte, megabyte, gigabyte, terabyte, petabyte) • How to convert positive denary whole numbers (0–255) into 8 bit binary numbers & vice versa • How to add two 8 bit binary integers and explain overflow errors which may occur • Binary shifts • How to convert positive denary whole numbers (0–255) into 2 digit 	

	<p>hexadecimal numbers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How to convert from binary to hexadecimal equivalents and vice versa • Check digits. • The use of binary codes to represent characters • The term 'character-set' • The relationship between the number of bits per character in a character set and the number of characters which can be represented • How an image/sound is represented in binary • Metadata included in the file • The effect of colour depth and resolution on the size of an image file. • How sampling intervals & other factors affect the size of a sound file & the quality of its playback • Need & types for compression 	
Paper Structure	A range of recall question typically around topics (2.1, 2.3 & 2.4) and logic questions using flow-diagram, pseudocode, truth tables, trace tables, logic symbols.	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	Identify/Name/State	Recall relevant key term points for the number of marks available.
	Describe/Explain HOW	IDENTIFY a valid point, DESCRIBE what it does/how it works, EXTEND with what it means for the end user/system in context of the question.
	Describe/Explain PURPOSE/WHY	IDENTIFY a valid point otherwise first mark for a brief/key-term definition. Rest of marks comes from how the item in question impacts the system and user. Make as many point as mark available for question.
	Pseudo Code/Algorithm Questions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Must show clear logic. • Use Consistent syntax (e.g. Clear indents, variable names, comma, quote marks, etc) • Will always include INPUT of data to be stored, PROCESS e.g. calculation, DECISIONS e.g. If/else and OUTPUT e.g. print/returns. • Break the problem down into the four areas (INPUT, PROCESS, DECISION, OUTPUT)

EDEXCEL PEARSON FRENCH GCSE (9-1) SUMMARY SHEET PAPER 1

Length	Foundation tier: 35 minutes including 5 minutes reading time Higher tier: 45 minutes including 5 minutes reading time
Paper Overview	PAPER 1 - LISTENING AND UNDERSTANDING IN FRENCH
Paper Content	<p>This paper draws on vocabulary and structures across all the themes and topics</p> <p>The five themes are:</p> <p>1. Identity & culture: Who am I? relationships; when I was younger; what my friends and family are like; what makes a good friend; interests; socialising with friends and family; role models Daily life: customs and everyday life; food and drink; shopping; social media and technology (use of, advantages and disadvantages) Cultural life: celebrations and festivals; reading; music; sport; film and television</p> <p>2. Local Area, holiday and travel: Holidays: preferences; experiences; destinations Travel and tourist transactions: travel and accommodation; asking for help and dealing with problems; directions; eating out; shopping Town, region and country: weather; places to see; things to do</p> <p>3. School: What school is like: school types; school day; subjects; rules and pressures; celebrating success School activities: school trips; events and exchanges</p> <p>4. Future aspirations, study and work: Using languages beyond the classroom: forming relationships; travel; employment Ambitions: further study; volunteering; training Work: jobs; careers and professions</p> <p>5. International & global dimension: Bringing the world together: sports events; music events; campaigns and good causes Environmental issues: being 'green'; access to natural resources</p>
Paper Structure	<p>Students must answer all questions in both sections.</p> <p>There is no requirement for students to produce written responses in French.</p> <p>Foundation tier <i>Section A</i> is set in English. The instructions to students are in English. <i>Section B</i> is set in Spanish. The instructions to students are in French.</p> <p>Higher tier <i>Section A</i> is set in Spanish. The instructions to students are in French. <i>Section B</i> is set in English. The instructions to students are in English.</p>
Exam Question Type	<p>Foundation tier <i>Section A</i> contains 12 questions set in English. Question types will comprise both multiple-response and short-answer open response questions. The instructions to students are in English. <i>Section B</i> contains two questions set in French. Question types comprise of multiple-response questions. The instructions to students are in French.</p> <p>Higher tier <i>Section A</i> contains two questions set in Spanish. Question types comprise of multiple-response questions. The instructions to students are in French. <i>Section B</i> contains eight questions set in English. Question types comprise of both multiple-response and short-answer open response questions. The instructions to students are in English.</p> <p>Four of the questions will be common to both tiers. For both tiers, there is no requirement for students to produce written responses in French. <i>The use of dictionaries is not permitted.</i></p>

EDEXCEL PEARSON FRENCH GCSE (9-1) SUMMARY SHEET PAPER 3

Date	14 th May 2019
Length	Foundation tier: 45 minutes Higher tier: 1 hour
Paper Overview	PAPER 3: READING AND UNDERSTANDING IN FRENCH
Paper Content	This paper draws on vocabulary and structures across all the themes and topics The five themes are: • Identity and culture • Local area, holiday and travel • School • Future aspirations, study and work • International and global dimension. <i>For subtopics, see Paper 1 Listening.</i>
Paper Structure	Students must answer all questions in each of the three sections: Section A is set in English. The instructions to students in English. Section B is set in Spanish. The instructions to students in French. Section C includes a translation passage from French into English with instructions in English.
Exam Question Type	Students are assessed on their understanding of written French across a range of different types of texts, including advertisements, emails, letters, articles and literary texts. Students are required to respond to multiple-response and short-answer questions based on these texts.

EDEXCEL PEARSON FRENCH GCSE (9-1) SUMMARY SHEET PAPER 4

Date	17 th May 2019	
Length	Foundation tier: 1 hour 10 minutes Higher tier: 1 hour 20 minutes	
Paper Overview	PAPER 4: WRITING IN FRENCH	
Paper Content	This paper draws on vocabulary and structures across all the themes and topics The five themes are: ● Identity and culture ● Local area, holiday and travel ● School ● Future aspirations, study and work ● International and global dimension. <i>For subtopics, see Paper 1 Listening.</i>	
Paper Structure	Foundation tier – three open response questions and one translation into French. Higher tier – two open response questions and one translation into French.	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	12	Foundation tier: Picture-based task, 20–30 words.
	16	Foundation tier: This question requires students to write in a formal style/register, 40–50 words.
	20	Foundation tier: This question contains four bullet points that form part of the task and requires students to write in an informal style, 80–90 words.
	20	Higher tier: This question contains four bullet points that form part of the task and requires students to write in an informal style, 80–90 words.
	28	Higher tier: This question contains four bullet points that form part of the task and requires students to write in a formal style, 130–150 words.

NOTE: the spoken language assessment is in the form of a separate endorsement reported on a 3-point scale (pass, merit and distinction) against common assessment criteria. To be assessed by teachers during the course of study.

EDEXCEL PEARSON SPANISH GCSE (9-1) SUMMARY SHEET PAPER 1

Length	Foundation tier: 35 minutes including 5 minutes reading time Higher tier: 45 minutes including 5 minutes reading time
Paper Overview	PAPER 1 - LISTENING AND UNDERSTANDING IN SPANISH
Paper Content	<p>This paper draws on vocabulary and structures across all the themes and topics</p> <p>The five themes are:</p> <p>6. Identity & culture: Who am I? relationships; when I was younger; what my friends and family are like; what makes a good friend; interests; socialising with friends and family; role models Daily life: customs and everyday life; food and drink; shopping; social media and technology (use of, advantages and disadvantages) Cultural life: celebrations and festivals; reading; music; sport; film and television</p> <p>7. Local Area, holiday and travel: Holidays: preferences; experiences; destinations Travel and tourist transactions: travel and accommodation; asking for help and dealing with problems; directions; eating out; shopping Town, region and country: weather; places to see; things to do</p> <p>8. School: What school is like: school types; school day; subjects; rules and pressures; celebrating success School activities: school trips; events and exchanges</p> <p>9. Future aspirations, study and work: Using languages beyond the classroom: forming relationships; travel; employment Ambitions: further study; volunteering; training Work: jobs; careers and professions</p> <p>10. International & global dimension: Bringing the world together: sports events; music events; campaigns and good causes Environmental issues: being 'green'; access to natural resources</p>
Paper Structure	<p>Students must answer all questions in both sections.</p> <p>There is no requirement for students to produce written responses in Spanish.</p> <p>Foundation tier <i>Section A</i> is set in English. The instructions to students are in English. <i>Section B</i> is set in Spanish. The instructions to students are in Spanish.</p> <p>Higher tier <i>Section A</i> is set in Spanish. The instructions to students are in Spanish. <i>Section B</i> is set in English. The instructions to students are in English.</p>
Exam Question Type	<p>Foundation tier <i>Section A</i> contains 12 questions set in English. Question types will comprise both multiple-response and short-answer open response questions. The instructions to students are in English. <i>Section B</i> contains two questions set in Spanish. Question types comprise of multiple-response questions. The instructions to students are in Spanish.</p> <p>Higher tier <i>Section A</i> contains two questions set in Spanish. Question types comprise of multiple-response questions. The instructions to students are in Spanish. <i>Section B</i> contains eight questions set in English. Question types comprise of both multiple-response and short-answer open response questions. The instructions to students are in English.</p> <p>Four of the questions will be common to both tiers. For both tiers, there is no requirement for students to produce written responses in Spanish. <i>The use of dictionaries is not permitted.</i></p>

EDEXCEL PEARSON SPANISH GCSE (9-1) SUMMARY SHEET PAPER 3

Date	21 st May 2019
Length	Foundation tier: 45 minutes Higher tier: 1 hour
Paper Overview	PAPER 3: READING AND UNDERSTANDING IN SPANISH
Paper Content	This paper draws on vocabulary and structures across all the themes and topics The five themes are: • Identity and culture • Local area, holiday and travel • School • Future aspirations, study and work • International and global dimension. For subtopics, see Paper 1 Listening.
Paper Structure	Students must answer all questions in each of the three sections: Section A is set in English. The instructions to students in English. Section B is set in Spanish. The instructions to students in Spanish. Section C includes a translation passage from Spanish into English with instructions in English.
Exam Question Type	Students are assessed on their understanding of written Spanish across a range of different types of texts, including advertisements, emails, letters, articles and literary texts. Students are required to respond to multiple-response and short-answer questions based on these texts.

EDEXCEL PEARSON SPANISH GCSE (9-1) SUMMARY SHEET PAPER 4

Date	4 th June 2019	
Length	Foundation tier: 1 hour 10 minutes Higher tier: 1 hour 20 minutes	
Paper Overview	PAPER 4: WRITING IN SPANISH	
Paper Content	This paper draws on vocabulary and structures across all the themes and topics The five themes are: • Identity and culture • Local area, holiday and travel • School • Future aspirations, study and work • International and global dimension. For subtopics, see Paper 1 Listening.	
Paper Structure	Foundation tier – three open response questions and one translation into Spanish. Higher tier – two open response questions and one translation into Spanish.	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	12	Foundation tier: Picture-based task, 20–30 words.
	16	Foundation tier: This question requires students to write in a formal style/register, 40–50 words.
	20	Foundation tier: This question contains four bullet points that form part of the task and requires students to write in an informal style, 80–90 words.
	20	Higher tier: This question contains four bullet points that form part of the task and requires students to write in an informal style, 80–90 words.
	28	Higher tier: This question contains four bullet points that form part of the task and requires students to write in a formal style, 130–150 words.

NOTE: the spoken language assessment is in the form of a separate endorsement reported on a 3-point scale (pass, merit and distinction) against common assessment criteria. To be assessed by teachers during the course of study.

OCR B GCSE Geography Paper 1 Summary Sheet

Length	1hour 15 Minutes															
Paper Overview	Our Natural World This paper is focused on the four Physical Geography Topics (and case studies/examples) you have studied as well as Physical Geography Fieldwork and a variety of Geographical Skills															
Paper Content		Specific Content														
	Q1 Global Hazards TOPIC 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Extreme weather (types, distribution, causes, impacts, responses)• Tectonic Hazards (types, distribution, causes, impacts, responses)														
	Q2 Changing Climate TOPIC 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Evidence of climate change,• Causes of climate change• Global and UK impacts														
	Q3 Distinctive Landscapes TOPIC 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Landscape Overview (types, characteristics, UK landscapes)• Coastal Landscapes (processes, landforms and human activity)• River Basin Landscapes (processes, landforms and human activity)														
	Q4 Sustaining Ecosystems TOPIC 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Ecosystem Overview (types, characteristics, Global Ecosystems)• Tropical Rainforests (characteristics, importance, human impacts, management)• Polar Environments (characteristics, importance, human impacts, management)														
	Q5 Physical Geography Fieldwork	You will also be asked questions about other students fieldwork and data														
	Geographical Skills	Throughout this exam you will be tested on a range of geographical skills involving Maps, GIS, Graphs, Statistics and Calculations														
Paper Structure	70 marks in total (worth 35% of the total GCSE) 75 minutes to complete this exam Answer every question Section A: Questions on each of the 4 Physical geography topics (52 marks in 55 minutes) Q1 = Topic 1 Global Hazards (13 marks in total) Q2 = Topic 2 Changing Climate (13 marks in total) Q3 = Topic 3 Distinctive Landscapes (13 marks in total) Q4 = Topic 4 Sustaining Ecosystems (13 marks in total) Section B: Questions on Physical geography fieldwork (18 marks in 20 minutes) Q5 = Unfamiliar contexts to which you need to apply your fieldwork knowledge (18 marks in total including x3 SPAG marks)															
Exam Question Type	<table><tr><th>Marks</th><th>Question Type</th></tr><tr><td>Multiple choice (1 mark)</td><td>Select / Choose/ Which/ Circle the answer/ Write the correct letter in the box from a choice of four options</td></tr><tr><td>Short answer (1 or 2 marks) Define Name Describe Suggest Outline Identify State Calculate Complete</td><td>One or two simple statements are required Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences</td></tr><tr><td>Short answer (2 or 4 marks) Explain one / two ways Suggest one / two reasons</td><td>Give a way/reason then some development...which means, because Give another way/reason then some development....which means, because</td></tr><tr><td>Short answer (2, 3 or 4 marks) Explain how Explain why Why are</td><td>Give two, three or four reasons/valid points for something Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences</td></tr><tr><td>Short answer (3 or 4 marks) Describe the pattern / trend / distribution (linked to a map, graph, photo, data table)</td><td>Write at least two statements that describe using evidence from the map, graph, photo, data table (2 or 3 marks) Make sure your answer is logical and clear (1 mark)</td></tr><tr><td>Longer answer (6 or 8 marks) Explain how Suggest why Assess To what extent Evaluate Discuss</td><td>These questions require you to develop your answers. Level 1 answers – basic development/evaluation/explanation etc Level 2 answers – reasonable development/evaluation/explanation etc Level 3 answers – thorough development/evaluation/explanation etc Add a conclusion to your answer to assess/evaluate/to what extent questions so that you can sum up your argument</td></tr></table>	Marks	Question Type	Multiple choice (1 mark)	Select / Choose/ Which/ Circle the answer/ Write the correct letter in the box from a choice of four options	Short answer (1 or 2 marks) Define Name Describe Suggest Outline Identify State Calculate Complete	One or two simple statements are required Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences	Short answer (2 or 4 marks) Explain one / two ways Suggest one / two reasons	Give a way/reason then some development...which means, because Give another way/reason then some development....which means, because	Short answer (2, 3 or 4 marks) Explain how Explain why Why are	Give two, three or four reasons/valid points for something Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences	Short answer (3 or 4 marks) Describe the pattern / trend / distribution (linked to a map, graph, photo, data table)	Write at least two statements that describe using evidence from the map, graph, photo, data table (2 or 3 marks) Make sure your answer is logical and clear (1 mark)	Longer answer (6 or 8 marks) Explain how Suggest why Assess To what extent Evaluate Discuss	These questions require you to develop your answers. Level 1 answers – basic development/evaluation/explanation etc Level 2 answers – reasonable development/evaluation/explanation etc Level 3 answers – thorough development/evaluation/explanation etc Add a conclusion to your answer to assess/evaluate/to what extent questions so that you can sum up your argument	
Marks	Question Type															
Multiple choice (1 mark)	Select / Choose/ Which/ Circle the answer/ Write the correct letter in the box from a choice of four options															
Short answer (1 or 2 marks) Define Name Describe Suggest Outline Identify State Calculate Complete	One or two simple statements are required Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences															
Short answer (2 or 4 marks) Explain one / two ways Suggest one / two reasons	Give a way/reason then some development...which means, because Give another way/reason then some development....which means, because															
Short answer (2, 3 or 4 marks) Explain how Explain why Why are	Give two, three or four reasons/valid points for something Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences															
Short answer (3 or 4 marks) Describe the pattern / trend / distribution (linked to a map, graph, photo, data table)	Write at least two statements that describe using evidence from the map, graph, photo, data table (2 or 3 marks) Make sure your answer is logical and clear (1 mark)															
Longer answer (6 or 8 marks) Explain how Suggest why Assess To what extent Evaluate Discuss	These questions require you to develop your answers. Level 1 answers – basic development/evaluation/explanation etc Level 2 answers – reasonable development/evaluation/explanation etc Level 3 answers – thorough development/evaluation/explanation etc Add a conclusion to your answer to assess/evaluate/to what extent questions so that you can sum up your argument															

OCR B GCSE Geography Paper 2 Summary Sheet

Length	1hour 15 Minutes	
Paper Overview	People and Society This paper is focused on the four Human Geography Topics (and case studies/examples) you have studied as well as Human Geography Fieldwork and a variety of Geographical Skills	
Paper Content		Specific Content
	Q1 Urban Futures TOPIC 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Urban overview (pattern, growth, causes and consequences of urbanisation)AC city study including way of life, challenges and sustainable managementLIDC city study including way of life, challenges and sustainable management
	Q2 Dynamic Development TOPIC 6	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Development overview (defining, describing global patterns, measuring)Uneven development and factors affecting developmentLIDC country study including its level of development, global connections and strategies to improve development)
	Q3 UK in the 21 st Century TOPIC 7	<ul style="list-style-type: none">UK overview (physical and human characteristics)UK changes since the year 2000 (population, named place and economy)UK and its global political significance (role in organisations and conflict)UK and its global cultural significance (media exports and ethnic influences)
	Q4 Resource Reliance TOPIC 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Natural Resources (demand vs supply, modification of environments/ecosystems)Food Security (definition, pattern, Malthus vs Boserup)Case Study of food security in a countryStrategies to achieve food security (ethical consumerism, organic/intensive farming, GM technology and hydroponics, small scale bottom up methods)
	Q5 Human Geography Fieldwork	You will also be asked questions about other students’ fieldwork and data
	Geographical Skills	Throughout this exam you will be tested on a range of geographical skills involving Maps, GIS, Graphs, Statistics and Calculations
Paper Structure	70 marks in total (worth 35% of the total GCSE) 75 minutes to complete this exam Answer every question <u>Section A: Questions on each of the 4 Human geography topics (52 marks in 55 minutes)</u> Q1 =Topic 5 urban Futures (13 marks in total) Q2 = Topic 6 Dynamic Development (13 marks in total) Q3 = Topic 7 UK in the 21 st century (13 marks in total) Q4 = Topic 8 Resource Reliance (13 marks in total) <u>Section B: Questions on Human geography fieldwork (18 marks in 20 minutes)</u> Unfamiliar contexts to which you need to apply your fieldwork knowledge (18 marks in total including x3 SPAG marks)	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	Multiple choice (1 mark)	Select / Choose/ Which/ Circle the answer/ Write the correct letter in the box from a choice of four options
	Short answer (1 or 2 marks) Define Name Describe Suggest Outline Identify State Calculate Complete	One or two simple statements are required Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences
	Short answer (2 or 4 marks) Explain one / two ways Suggest one / two reasons	Give a way/reason then some development...which means, because Give another way/reason then some development....which means, because
	Short answer (2, 3 or 4 marks) Explain how Explain why Why are	Give two, three or four reasons/valid points for something Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences
	Short answer (3 or 4 marks) Describe the pattern / trend / distribution (linked to a map, graph, photo, data table)	Write at least two statements that describe <u>using evidence</u> from the map, graph, photo, data table (2 or 3 marks) Make sure your answer is logical and clear (1 mark)
	Longer answer (6 or 8 marks) Explain how Suggest why	These questions require you to <u>develop</u> your answers. Level 1 answers – basic development/evaluation/explanation etc Level 2 answers – reasonable development/evaluation/explanation etc

	Assess To what extent Evaluate Discuss	Level 3 answers – thorough development/evaluation/explanation etc Add a conclusion to your answer to assess/evaluate/to what extent questions so that you can sum up your argument
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OCR B GCSE Geography Paper 3 Summary Sheet

Length	1hour 30 Minutes																
Paper Overview	<u>Geographical Exploration</u> This paper is focused more on geographical skills, decision making and bringing together the ideas learnt from the four Physical Geography and four Human Geography topics																
Paper Content	<ul style="list-style-type: none">The exam is <u>synoptic</u> which means it bring ideas and topics together from different parts of the course. Some ideas from at least one topic from Our Natural World and one topic from People and Society will be included in the exam.The exam is linked to <u>one specific country or a place in the UK</u> that you are not expected to have studied. You <u>do not</u> have to have any knowledge of the specific place.This exam <u>does not</u> expect you to learn or use your case studies!You are given a <u>resource booklet</u> with a wide variety of sources about the chosen place. These sources could be graphs, photos, data tables, maps, diagrams and text for you to read and study.The exam questions are linked to the information in the resource booklet. The question will guide you on which figures to look at in the resource booklet.The questions will test your geographical skills (not fieldwork).The last question will ask you to <u>make a decision</u> based on the specific place and the ideas you have gained from the figures in the resource booklet.You need to <u>think and write like a geographer</u> – see the bigger picture!																
Paper Structure	60 marks in total (worth 30% of the total GCSE) 90 minutes to complete this exam Answer every question <u>Questions 1, 2 and 3 (45 marks in 70 minutes)</u> Include a variety of small questions worth 1, 2, 3 or 4 marks Include 2 x medium questions worth 6 marks Include 1 x big question worth 12 marks <u>Question 4 (15 marks including 3 SPAG in 20 minutes)</u> One long decision making question split into two parts ANSWER BOTH PARTS (12 marks + 3 SPaG)																
Exam Question Type	<table><tr><th>Marks</th><th>Question Type</th></tr><tr><td>Short answer (1 or 2 marks) Define Name Describe Suggest Outline Identify State Calculate Complete</td><td>One or two simple statements are required Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences</td></tr><tr><td>Short answer (2 or 4 marks) Explain one / two ways Suggest one / two reasons</td><td>Give a way/reason then some development...which means, because Give another way/reason then some development....which means, because</td></tr><tr><td>Short answer (2, 3 or 4 marks) Explain how Explain why Why are</td><td>Give two, three or four reasons/valid points for something Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences</td></tr><tr><td>Short answer (3 or 4 marks) Describe the pattern / trend / distribution (linked to a map, graph, photo, data table)</td><td>Write at least two statements that describe <u>using evidence</u> from the map, graph, photo, data table (2 or 3 marks) Make sure your answer is logical and clear (1 mark)</td></tr><tr><td>Medium answer (2 x 6 marks) Explain how Suggest why Assess To what extent Evaluate Discuss</td><td>These questions require you to <u>develop</u> your answers. Level 1 answers – basic development/evaluation/explanation etc. Level 2 answers – reasonable development/evaluation/explanation etc. Level 3 answers – thorough development/evaluation/explanation etc. Add a conclusion to your answer to assess/evaluate/to what extent questions so that you can sum up your argument</td></tr><tr><td>Long answer (2 x 12 marks) Explain how</td><td>These questions require you to <u>develop</u> your answers. Level 1 answers – basic development/evaluation/explanation etc.</td></tr></table>			Marks	Question Type	Short answer (1 or 2 marks) Define Name Describe Suggest Outline Identify State Calculate Complete	One or two simple statements are required Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences	Short answer (2 or 4 marks) Explain one / two ways Suggest one / two reasons	Give a way/reason then some development...which means, because Give another way/reason then some development....which means, because	Short answer (2, 3 or 4 marks) Explain how Explain why Why are	Give two, three or four reasons/valid points for something Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences	Short answer (3 or 4 marks) Describe the pattern / trend / distribution (linked to a map, graph, photo, data table)	Write at least two statements that describe <u>using evidence</u> from the map, graph, photo, data table (2 or 3 marks) Make sure your answer is logical and clear (1 mark)	Medium answer (2 x 6 marks) Explain how Suggest why Assess To what extent Evaluate Discuss	These questions require you to <u>develop</u> your answers. Level 1 answers – basic development/evaluation/explanation etc. Level 2 answers – reasonable development/evaluation/explanation etc. Level 3 answers – thorough development/evaluation/explanation etc. Add a conclusion to your answer to assess/evaluate/to what extent questions so that you can sum up your argument	Long answer (2 x 12 marks) Explain how	These questions require you to <u>develop</u> your answers. Level 1 answers – basic development/evaluation/explanation etc.
Marks	Question Type																
Short answer (1 or 2 marks) Define Name Describe Suggest Outline Identify State Calculate Complete	One or two simple statements are required Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences																
Short answer (2 or 4 marks) Explain one / two ways Suggest one / two reasons	Give a way/reason then some development...which means, because Give another way/reason then some development....which means, because																
Short answer (2, 3 or 4 marks) Explain how Explain why Why are	Give two, three or four reasons/valid points for something Make sure your answer is clear Make sure you answers is in full sentences																
Short answer (3 or 4 marks) Describe the pattern / trend / distribution (linked to a map, graph, photo, data table)	Write at least two statements that describe <u>using evidence</u> from the map, graph, photo, data table (2 or 3 marks) Make sure your answer is logical and clear (1 mark)																
Medium answer (2 x 6 marks) Explain how Suggest why Assess To what extent Evaluate Discuss	These questions require you to <u>develop</u> your answers. Level 1 answers – basic development/evaluation/explanation etc. Level 2 answers – reasonable development/evaluation/explanation etc. Level 3 answers – thorough development/evaluation/explanation etc. Add a conclusion to your answer to assess/evaluate/to what extent questions so that you can sum up your argument																
Long answer (2 x 12 marks) Explain how	These questions require you to <u>develop</u> your answers. Level 1 answers – basic development/evaluation/explanation etc.																

	<p><i>Suggest why</i></p> <p><i>Assess</i></p> <p><i>To what extent</i></p> <p><i>Evaluate</i></p> <p><i>Discuss</i></p> <p><i>Justify</i></p>	<p><i>Level 2 answers – reasonable development/evaluation/explanation etc.</i></p> <p><i>Level 3 answers – comprehensive development/evaluation/explanation etc.</i></p> <p><i>Level 4 answers – thorough development/evaluation/explanation etc.</i></p> <p><i>Add a conclusion to your answer to assess/evaluate/to what extent questions so that you can sum up your argument</i></p> <p><i>The 12 mark question at the end of the exam is in two parts – answer both</i></p> <p><i>There is also x3 SPaG marks for the last question in this exam</i></p>
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GCSE History Exam Summary Sheet 1B. The Elizabethan Age, 1558-1603 C100UB

Length	1 hour
Paper Overview	A source based depth study which focuses on reign of Elizabeth I (1558 – 1603). This forms part of the syllabus requirement for a module focusing on British History.

Paper Content	<p>Key question 1 Elizabethan government: How successful was the government of Elizabeth I?</p> <p>Key question 2 Lifestyles of rich and poor; How did life differ for the rich and poor in Elizabethan times?</p> <p>Key Question 3 Popular entertainment: What were the most popular types of entertainment in Elizabethan times?</p> <p>Key Question 4 The problem of religion: How successfully did Elizabeth deal with the problem of religion?</p> <p>Key Question 5 The Catholic threat: Why were the Catholics such a serious threat to Elizabeth?</p> <p>Key Question 6 The Spanish Armada: How much of a threat was the Spanish Armada?</p> <p>Key Question 7 The Puritan threat: Why did the Puritans become an increasing threat during Elizabeth's reign?</p>	<p>The coronation and popularity of Elizabeth; Royal Court, Privy Council and councillors; local government; the role of Parliament; taxation and freedom of speech</p> <p>Contrasting lifestyles of rich and poor; homes and fashion; causes of poverty; issue of unemployment and vagrancy; government legislation including the 1601 Poor Law</p> <p>The importance of popular entertainment; cruel sports; entertainment enjoyed by the rich; the Elizabethan theatre; design, plays; attitudes towards the theatre</p> <p>Religious problems in 1559; aims of the Religious Settlement; the 'Middle Way', Acts of Supremacy and Uniformity; reactions to the Settlement</p> <p>Early toleration; excommunication in 1570; recusancy ; rebellion of Northern Earls; Catholic Plots – Ridolfi, Throckmorton, Babington; role of Mary, Queen of Scots</p> <p>Reasons for the Armada; war in the Netherlands; course of the Armada – events in the Channel, Calais, 'fireships' and return to Spain; results of the Armada</p> <p>Puritanism; challenge to the Settlement; Puritan opposition in Parliament and Privy Council; measures taken to deal with the Puritan challenge</p>
Paper Structure	5 questions 1 hour exam	

Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	Question 1 (4 marks)	<i>What can be learnt from Sources A and B about .?</i>
	Question 2 (8 marks)	<i>To what extent does this source accurately reflect...?</i>
	Question 3 (12 marks)	<i>Why was ...significant in the Catholic threat to Elizabeth?</i>
	Question 4 (10 marks)	<i>Explain the connections between TWO of the following that are to do with...</i>
	Question 5 (16 marks)	<i>How far do you agree with this interpretation of life for ... in Elizabethan times?</i>

GCSE History Exam Summary Sheet 1H. The USA: A Nation of Contrasts, 1910-1929 C100UH

Date		
Length	1 hour	
Paper Overview	A source based depth study on USA during the 'Jazz Age'. Part of the requirement for the study of a non-British module.	
Paper Content	<p>Key question 1 Immigration: Why did immigration become such a major issue in American society?</p> <p>Key question 2 Religion and race: Was America a country of religious and racial intolerance during this period?</p> <p>Key Question 3 Crime and corruption: Was the 1920s a decade of organised crime and corruption?</p> <p>Key Question 4 Economic boom: What were the causes of the economic boom experienced in the 1920s?</p> <p>Key Question 5 The end of prosperity: What factors led to the end of prosperity in 1929?</p> <p>Key Question 6 Popular entertainment: How did popular entertainment develop during this period?</p> <p>Role of women How did the lifestyle and status of women change during this period?</p>	<p>The Open Door; demands for restriction; government legislation; xenophobia; anarchists – the Red Scare; Palmer Raids; Sacco and Vanzetti case</p> <p>Religious fundamentalism – the Bible Belt; the Monkey Trial; treatment of Native Americans; segregation, Jim Crow, KKK; black reaction, migration, NAACP, UNIA</p> <p>Reasons for, life under and enforcement of prohibition; organised crime – Al Capone, St Valentine's Day Massacre; corruption – Harding, 'Ohio Gang', Tea Pot Dome scandal</p> <p>America's economic position in 1910 - assets and natural resources; economic impact of the First World War; hire purchase; electrification; mass production; laissez faire; individualism and protectionism</p> <p>Overproduction; falling consumer demand; boom in land and property values; over speculation; the Wall Street Crash – panic selling, Black Thursday, market crash</p> <p>Advent of silent movies; popularity of the cinema and movie stars; advent of the talkies; popular music; jazz; impact of radio and gramophone; dancing and speakeasy culture</p> <p>Role of women in the pre-war years; impact of the First World War; changing attitudes; influence of Jazz culture; flapper lifestyle and feminism; new fashions; opposition to the flapper lifestyle</p>
Paper Structure	5 questions 1 hour exam	

Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	Question 1 (5 marks)	<i>Use Source A and your own knowledge to describe....</i>
	Question 2 (8 marks)	<i>What is the purpose of source B?</i>
	Question 3 (10 marks)	<i>Do the interpretations support the view that..... because of?</i>
	Question 4 [11 marks]	<i>Which of the sources is more useful to an historian studying..... during the period 1910-1929?</i>
	Question 5 [16 marks]	<i>'statement' + To what extent do you agree with this interpretation?</i>

GCSE History Exam Summary Sheet 2F. Changes in Health and Medicine, c.500 to the present day C100U6

Date		
Length	1 hour 15 mins	
Paper Overview	This 'theme' paper replaced the previous controlled assessment/coursework topic. It mixes source based and non source questions. There is a site specific study (SSS) which changes every 2 years. In 2021 the SSS will be World War One battlefields.	
Paper Content	<p>Key question1 Causes of illness and disease: What have been the causes of illness and disease over time?</p> <p>Key Question 2 Attempts to prevent illness and disease: How effective were attempts to prevent illness and disease over time?</p> <p>Key Question 3 Attempts to treat and cure illness and disease: How have attempts to treat illness and disease changed over time?</p> <p>Key Question 4 Advances in medical knowledge: How much progress has been made in medical knowledge over time?</p> <p>Key Question 5 Developments in patient care: How has the care of patients improved over time?</p>	<p>Problems in the medieval era: poverty, famine, warfare: lack of hygiene in the medieval and early modern eras with reference to the Black Death of the fourteenth century and the Great Plague of the seventeenth century; the effects of industrialisation and the incidence of cholera and typhoid in the nineteenth century; the spread of bacterial and viral diseases in the twentieth century</p> <p>Early methods of prevention of disease with reference to the Black Death: alchemy, soothsayers and medieval doctors; the application of science to the prevention of disease in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries: the work of Edward Jenner and vaccination; the influence and spread of inoculation since 1700; the discovery of antibodies and developments in the field of bacteriology</p> <p>Traditional treatments and remedies common in the medieval era: herbal medicines, barber surgeons, use of leeches; Joseph Lister and the use of antiseptics in the later nineteenth century; James Simpson and the development of anaesthetics ; twentieth century developments: Marie Curie and the development of radiation; the roles of Fleming, Florey and Chain regarding antibiotics; Barnard and transplant surgery; modern advances in cancer treatment and surgery; alternative treatments</p> <p>Common medical ideas in the medieval era: the influence of alchemy, astrology and the theory of the four humours; the influence of the medical work of Vesalius, Pare and Harvey in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries; nineteenth century advances in medical knowledge: improved knowledge of the germ theory: Pasteur and Koch; the development of scanning techniques in the twentieth century: X-rays, ultrasound and MRI scans; the discovery of DNA and genetic research in the later twentieth century</p> <p>The role of the church and monasteries from medieval times up to the mid sixteenth century; the roles of voluntary charities in patient care after the mid sixteenth century; science and the development of endowed hospitals in the late eighteenth century; Florence Nightingale and the professionalisation of nursing in the nineteenth century; the impact of the early 20th century Liberal reforms; the Beveridge Report of 1944 and provision under the NHS after 1948</p>

	<p>Key Question 6 Developments in public health and welfare: How effective were attempts to improve public health and welfare over time?</p>	<p>Public health and hygiene in medieval society; public health and hygiene in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries ; the impact of industrialisation on public health in the nineteenth century; the work of Edwin Chadwick leading to Victorian improvements in public health; efforts to improve housing and pollution in the twentieth century; local and national government attempts to improve public health and welfare in the twenty-first century: campaigns, fitness drives, healthy eating</p>
Paper Structure	<p>7 questions 1hr 15 min exam Questions 6a and 6b = site study 2021 WW1 battlefields</p>	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	Question 1 4 marks]	<i>Use Sources A, B and C above to identify one similarity and one difference in.....[</i>
	Question 2 [6 marks]	<i>Which of the two sources is the more reliable to an historian studying.....</i>
	Question 3 [5 marks]	<i>Describe the development of</i>
	Question 4 [9 marks]	<i>Explain why developments in were important in...(Focus).....(dates)</i>
	Question 5 [16 marks] + 4 spg	<i>Outline how..... to have changed from c.500 to the present day?</i>
	Question 6a [8 marks]	<i>Describe two main features of the Trenches on the Western Front in World War One.</i>
	Question 6b [12 marks]	<i>Explain why the..... of The Western Front was significant in World War One.</i>

AQA Summary Sheet Biology GCSE Paper 1

Length	1 hr 45mins	
Paper Overview	Biology topics 1-4: Cell Biology ; Organisation; Infection and Response; Bioenergetics	
Paper Content	Cell Biology 4.1	4.1.1 Cell Structure (eukaryotes and prokaryotes, animal and plant cells, cell specialisation, cell differentiation, microscopy, culturing microorganisms) 4.1.2 Cell Division (chromosomes, mitosis and cell cycle, stem cells) 4.1.3 Transport in Cells (diffusion, osmosis, active transport,) Required practical: Microscopy; Osmosis, Aseptic technique
	Organisation 4.2	4.2.1 Principles of Organisation 4.2.2 Animal tissues, organs and organ systems (digestive system, heart and blood vessels, blood, CHD, health issues, effect of lifestyle on non-communicable disease, cancer) 4.2.3 Plant tissues, organs and systems (plant tissues, plant organs) Required practical: Food test;, Enzymes
	Infection and response 4.3	4.3.1 Communicable disease (communicable disease, viruses, bacterial and fungal diseases, protest disease, human defence systems, vaccination, antibiotics and painkillers, discovery and development of drugs) 4.3.2 Monoclonal antibodies (producing monoclonal antibodies, use on monoclonal antibodies) 4.3.3 Plant disease (detection and identification, plant defence responses)
	Bioenergetics 4.4	4.4.1 Photosynthesis (photosynthesis reaction, rate of photosynthesis, use of glucose) 4.4.2 Respiration (aerobic and anaerobic, response to exercise, metabolism) Required practical: effect of light intensity on photosynthesis
Paper Structure	Written exam: 100 marks 50% of Biology GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA Summary Sheet Biology GCSE Paper 2
(bold content is higher tier only)

Length	1 hr 45mins	
Paper Overview	Biology topics 5-7: Homeostasis and response; Inheritance, variation and evolution; Ecology	
Paper Content	Homeostasis and response 4.5	4.5.1 Homeostasis 4.5.2 The human nervous system (structure and function, the brain, the eye, control of body temperature) 4.5.3 Hormonal coordination in humans (human endocrine system, control of blood glucose, maintaining water and nitrogen balance, hormones in reproduction, contraception, the use of hormones to treat infertility, negative feedback) 4.5.4 Plant hormones (control and coordination, use of plant hormones) Required practical: Reaction times; effect of light or gravity on growth of seedlings
	Inheritance, variation and evolution 4.6	4.6.1 Reproduction (asexual and sexual reproduction, meiosis, advantages and disadvantages of asexual and sexual reproduction, DNA and the genome, DNA structure, genetic inheritance, inherited disorders, sex determination) 4.6.2 Variation and evolution (variation, evolution, selective breeding, genetic engineering, cloning, 4.6.3 The development of understanding of genetics and evolution (theory of evolution, speciation, the understanding of genetics, evidence for evolution, fossils, extinction, resistant bacteria) 4.6.4 Classification of living organisms
	Ecology 4.7	4.7.1 Adaptations, interdependence and competition (communities, abiotic factors, biotic factors, adaptations) 4.7.2 Organisation of an ecosystem (levels of organisation, how materials are cycled, decomposition, impact of environmental change) 4.7.3 Biodiversity and the effect of human interaction on ecosystems (biodiversity, waste management, land use, deforestation, global warming, maintaining biodiversity) 4.7.4 Trophic levels in an ecosystem (trophic levels, pyramids of biomass, transfer of biomass) 4.7.5 Food production (food security, farming techniques, sustainable fisheries, role of biotechnology) Required practical: Decay; Measuring population size
Paper Structure	Written exam: 100 marks 50% of Biology GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA Summary Sheet GCSE Chemistry Paper 1

Length	1 hr 45mins	
Paper Overview	Chemistry topics 1 -5: Atomic structure and the periodic table; Bonding, structure, and the properties of matter; Quantitative chemistry; Chemical changes; and Energy changes	
Paper Content	Atomic structure and the periodic table 4.1	<p>4.1.1 A simple model of the atom, symbols, RAM, electronic charge and isotopes (Atoms elements and compounds, mixtures, the development of the atom, relative electrical charges, size and mass of atoms, RAM, electronic structure)</p> <p>4.1.2 The Periodic table (the periodic table, development of the periodic table, metals and non-metals, Group 0, Group 1, Group 7)</p> <p>4.1.3 Properties of transition metals (Comparison with Group 1, typical properties)</p>
	Bonding, structure, and the properties of matter 4.2	<p>4.2.1 Chemical bonds, ionic, covalent and metallic (chemical bonds, ionic bonding, ionic compounds, covalent bonding, metallic bonding)</p> <p>4.2.2 How bonding and structure are related to the properties of substances (the 3 states of matter, state symbols, properties of ionic compounds, properties of small molecules, polymers, giant covalent structures, properties of metals and alloys, metals as conductors)</p> <p>4.2.3 Structure and bonding in carbon (diamond, graphite, graphene and fullerenes)</p> <p>4.2.4 Bulk and Surface properties of matter including nanoparticles (size of particles and their properties, uses of nanoparticles)</p>
	Quantitative chemistry 4.3	<p>4.3.1 Chemical measurements, conservation of mass and the qualitative interpretation of chemical equations (Conservation of mass and balanced chemical equations, RFM, mass changes when the product is a gas, chemical measurements)</p> <p>4.3.2 Use of the amount of substance in relation to masses of pure substances (moles, amounts of substance in equations, using moles to balance equations, limiting reactants, concentrations of solutions)</p> <p>4.3.3 Yield and atom economy of chemical reactions (percentage yield, atom economy)</p> <p>4.3.4 Using concentrations of solutions in mol/dm³</p> <p>4.3.5 Use of the amount of substance in relation to volumes of gases</p>
	Chemical changes 4.4	<p>4.4.1 Reactivity of metals (metal oxides, the reactivity series, extraction of metals and reduction, oxidation and reduction in terms of electrons)</p> <p>4.4.2 Reactions of Acids (acids with metals, neutralisation of acids and salt production, soluble salts, the pH scale and neutralisation, titrations, strong and weak acids)</p> <p>4.4.3 Electrolysis (the process of electrolysis, electrolysis of molten compounds, using electrolysis to extract metals, Electrolysis of aqueous solutions, representation of reactions at electrodes as half equations)</p>
	Energy changes 4.5	<p>4.5.1 Exothermic and endothermic reactions (energy transfer during exothermic and endothermic reactions, reaction profiles, the energy change of reactions)</p> <p>4.5.2 Chemical cells and fuel cells (cells and batteries, fuel cells)</p>
Paper Structure	Written exam: 100 marks 50% of Chemistry GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA Summary Sheet GCSE Chemistry Paper 2

Length	1 hr 45mins	
Paper Overview	Chemistry topics 6 -10: The rate and extent of chemical change; Organic chemistry; Chemical analysis; Chemistry of the atmosphere; and Using resources.	
Paper Content	The rate and extent of chemical change 4.6	4.6.1 Rate of reaction (calculating rates of reactions, factors which affect rates, collision theory and activation energy, catalysts) 4.6.2 Reversible reactions and dynamic equilibrium (reversible reactions, energy changes and reversible reactions, equilibrium, the effect of changing conditions on equilibrium, the effect of changing concentration, the effect of temperature changes on equilibrium, the effect of pressure on equilibrium)
	Organic chemistry 4.7	4.7.1 Carbon compounds as fuel and feedstock (crude oil, hydrocarbons and alkanes, fractional distillation and petrochemicals, properties of hydrocarbons, cracking and alkenes) 4.7.2 Reactions of alkenes and alcohols (structure and formulae of alkenes, reactions of alkenes, alcohols, carboxylic acids) 4.7.3 Synthetic and naturally occurring polymers (addition polymerisation, condensation polymerisation, amino acids, DNA and other naturally occurring polymers)
	Chemical analysis 4.8	4.8.1 Purity, formulations and chromatography (pure substances, formulations, chromatography) 4.8.2 Identification of common gases (hydrogen, oxygen, carbon dioxide, chlorine) 4.8.3 Identification of ions by chemical and spectroscopic means (flame tests, metal hydroxides, carbonates, halides, sulfates, instrumental methods, flame emission spectroscopy)
	Chemistry of the atmosphere 4.9	4.9.1 The composition and evolution of the Earth's atmosphere (The proportions of different gases in the atmosphere, the Earth's early atmosphere, how oxygen increased, how carbon dioxide decreased) 4.9.2 Carbon dioxide and methane as greenhouse gases (greenhouse gases, human activities, global climate change, the carbon footprint and its reduction) 4.9.3 Common atmospheric pollutants and their sources (atmospheric pollutants from fuels, properties and effects of atmospheric pollutants)
	Using resources 4.10	4.10.1 Using the earth's resources and obtaining potable water (Using the earth's resources and sustainable development, potable water, waste water treatment, alternative methods for extracting metals) 4.10.2 Life cycle assessment and recycling (LCA, ways of reducing the use of resources)
Paper Structure	Written exam: 100 marks 50% of Chemistry GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA Summary Sheet GCSE Physics Paper 1

Length	1 hr 45mins	
Paper Overview	Physics topics 1 -4: Energy; Electricity; Particle model of matter; and Atomic structure	
Paper Content	Energy 4.1	4.1.1 Energy changes in a system, and the ways energy is stored before and after such changes (energy stores and systems, changes in energy, energy changes in systems, power) 4.1.2 Conservation and dissipation of energy (energy transfers in a system, efficiency) 4.1.3 National and global energy resources
	Electricity 4.2	4.2.1 Current, potential difference and resistance (standard circuit diagram symbols, electrical charge and current, current, resistance and potential difference, resistors) 4.2.2 Series and parallel circuits 4.2.3 Domestic uses and safety (Direct and alternating potential difference, mains electricity) 4.2.4 Energy transfers (power, energy transfers in everyday appliances, the National grid) 4.2.5 Static electricity (static charge, electric fields)
	Particle model of matter 4.3	4.3.1 Changes in state and the particle model (Density of materials, changes of state) 4.3.2 Internal energy and energy transfers (Internal energy, temperature changes in a system and specific heat capacity, changes of heat and specific latent heat) 4.3.3 Particle model and pressure (particle motion in gases, pressure in gases, increasing the pressure of a gas)
	Atomic structure 4.4	4.4.1 Atoms and isotopes (the structure of an atom, mass number, atomic number and isotopes,, the development of the model of the atom) 4.4.2 Atoms and nuclear radiation (radioactive decay and nuclear radiation, nuclear equations, half-lives and the random nature of radioactive decay, radioactive contamination) 4.4.3 Hazards and uses of radioactive emissions and of background radiation (background radiation, different half-lives of radioactive isotopes, uses of nuclear radiation) 4.4.4 Nuclear fission and fusion
Paper Structure	Written exam: 100 marks 50% of Physics GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA Summary Sheet GCSE Physics Paper 2

Length	1 hr 45mins	
Paper Overview	Physics topics 5 -8: Forces; Waves; Magnetism and electromagnetism; and Space physics	
Paper Content	Forces 4.5	<p>4.5.1 Forces and their interactions (scalar and vector quantities, contact and non-contact forces, gravity, resultant forces)</p> <p>4.5.2 Work done and energy transfer</p> <p>4.5.3 Forces and elasticity</p> <p>4.5.4 Moments, levers and gears</p> <p>4.5.5 Pressure and pressure differences in fluids (pressure in fluids, atmospheric pressure)</p> <p>4.5.6 Forces and motion (describing motion along a line, distance and displacement, speed, velocity, the distance time relationship, acceleration, Newton's 1st, 2nd and 3rd laws, forces and braking, reaction time, factors affecting braking distance 1 and 2)</p> <p>4.5.7 Momentum (momentum is a property of moving objects, conservation of momentum, changes in momentum)</p>
	Waves 4.6	<p>4.6.1 Waves in air, fluids and solids (transverse and longitudinal waves, properties of waves, reflection, sound waves, waves for detection and exploration)</p> <p>4.6.2 Electromagnetic waves (types, properties 1 and 2, uses and applications of electromagnetic waves, lenses, visible light)</p> <p>4.6.3 Black body radiation (emission and absorption of infrared radiation, perfect black bodies and radiation)</p>
	Magnetism and electromagnetism 4.7	<p>4.7.1 Permanent and induced magnetism, magnetic forces and fields (poles of a magnet, magnetic fields)</p> <p>4.7.2 The motor effect (electromagnetism, Fleming's left hand rule, Electric motors, loudspeakers)</p> <p>4.7.3 Induced potential, transformers and the National Grid (induced potential, use of the generator effect, microphones, transformers)</p>
	Space physics 4.8	<p>4.8.1 Solar system; stability of orbital motion; satellites (Our solar system, the life cycle of a star, Orbital motion, natural and artificial satellites)</p> <p>4.8.2 Red shift</p>
Paper Structure	Written exam: 100 marks 50% of Physics GCSE	
Exam Question Type	Multiple choice, structured, closed short answer and open response (long written answer)	

AQA GCSE 9-1 (9-1) BUSINESS STUDIES PAPER 1 SUMMARY SHEET

Length	1 Hour 45 Minutes (90 Marks) 1 Mark Per Minute (15 Min Reading Time)	
Paper Overview	Paper 1 assesses “Influences of operations and HRM on business activity” – 3.1 Business in the Real World; 3.2 Influences on Business; 3.3 Business Operations & 3.4 Human Resources	
Paper Content	Business in the real world	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Reasons to start a Business</i> - <i>Differences between goods and services, needs and wants</i> - <i>Factors of production</i> - <i>Opportunity cost</i> - <i>Primary secondary tertiary sectors</i> - <i>Enterprise</i> - <i>Changing environment (PEST)</i> - <i>Aim/Objectives (What and Why)</i> - <i>Stakeholders influence on Aims/Objectives</i> - <i>Location</i> - <i>Business Plans (Why, How, Risk Management)</i> - <i>Sole Trader/Partnership/Private Limited Company/not for profit</i> - <i>New Business Locations choice factors</i> - <i>Expansion – eco and diseco of scale</i>
	Influences on business	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Technology</i> - <i>Ethics</i> - <i>Environmental considerations</i> - <i>Economic factors</i> - <i>Globalisation</i> - <i>Legislation</i> - <i>Competition</i>
	Human Resources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Structures – span, chain, roles</i> - <i>Recruitment (Why & How)</i> - <i>Benefits of Staff</i> - <i>Motivating Staff</i> - <i>Training</i>
	Business Operations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Job and Batch Production Methods (Why & How), Lean</i> - <i>Procurement – JIT/JIC, choice of suppliers</i> - <i>Efficiency & Use of Technology</i> - <i>Quality Issues, TQM</i> - <i>Customer Service (What, Why, How)</i> - <i>ICT and Customer Service</i> - <i>Consumer Protection Laws</i>
Paper Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Section A: No extract (20 marks) - Section B: Case study: Item A and Item B (Approx. 34 marks) - Section C: Case study: Item C, D and possibly E (Approx. 36 marks) 	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	Multiple Choice	<i>Only in section A.</i>
	2 Marks	<i>Explain.</i>

		<i>The point given should be explained using one connective such as “this means that...” “therefore...” “as a result...” “in turn ...”</i>
	3 Mark	Explain <i>. Using connectives x 2 such as “this means that...” “therefore...” “as a result...” “in turn ...” will help you to achieve full marks in this type of question.</i>
	4 Mark	Explain two benefits <i>Follow the same principles as the 2 mark “Explain” question i.e. give a relevant point, followed by a short explanation of that point with one connective; this must be done twice!4 The points must be distinct from each other and remember two points must be given</i>
	5 Mark	Calculate <i>Ensure that 2 decimal places are included in your response; practise rounding! Always write the formula</i>
	6 Mark	Analyse <i>No definition. Maximum one or two points explained with at least 3 steps in the chain of argument. The point(s) should be taken from the item, to ensure the answer is in context from the start.</i>
	9 Mark	Recommend <i>Write in 3 chunky paragraphs You must use application in each paragraph. The conclusion must include (3 “W”s)(or A.J.I.M) Which option? Why that option? Why not other option?</i>
	12 Mark	Analyse & Evaluate <i>The question will have two bullet points that need analysing. You must use FMOP in your answer. (Consider the impact on other functional areas.</i>

AQA GCSE (9-1) BUSINESS STUDIES PAPER 2 SUMMARY SHEET

Length	1 Hour 45 Minutes (90 Marks) 1 Mark Per Minute (15 Min Reading Time)	
Paper Overview	Paper 2 assesses “Influences of marketing and finance on business activity” - 3.1 Business in the Real World; 3.2 Influences on Business; 3.5 Marketing; 3.6 Finance	
Paper Content	Unit	Topics
	Business in the real world	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Reasons to start a Business - Differences between goods and services, needs and wants - Factors of production - Opportunity cost - Primary secondary tertiary sectors - Enterprise - Changing environment (PEST) - Aim/Objectives (What and Why) - Stakeholders influence on Aims/Objectives - Location - Business Plans (Why, How, Risk Management) - Sole Trader/Partnership/Private Limited Company/not for profit - New Business Locations choice factors - Expansion – eco and diseco of scale
	Influences on business	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Technology - Ethics - Environmental considerations - Economic factors - Globalisation - Legislation - Competition
	Marketing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Marketing mix - Segmentation - Market research methods and uses - Product Portfolio (How and Why) - Boston Matrix/Product Life Cycle (How & Why use) - Pricing methods - Promotional methods - Product differentiation, Life Cycle, portfolio - Place, channels of distribution
	Finance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Source of finance types and uses - Cashflow - Costs, revenues, ARR, break-even charts - Income statements and Statement of Financial Position - Gross/Net profit Margin (How to calculate and interpret/use)
Paper Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Section A: No extract (20 marks) - Section B: Case study: Item A and Item B (Approx. 34 marks) - Section C: Case study: Item C, D and possibly E (Approx. 36 marks) - 	
Exam Question Type	Multiple Choice	Only in section A.
	2 Marks	Explain. The point given should be explained using one connective such as “this means that...” “therefore...” “as a result...” “in turn ...”
	3 Mark	Explain . Using connectives x 2 such as “this means that...” “therefore...” “as a result...” “in turn ...” will help you to achieve full marks in this type of question.

	4 Mark	<i>Explain two benefits</i> <i>Follow the same principles as the 2 mark “Explain” question i.e. give a relevant point, followed by a short explanation of that point with one connective; this must be done twice!4 The points must be distinct from each other and remember two points must be given</i>
	5 Mark	<i>Calculate</i> <i>Ensure that 2 decimal places are included in your response; practise rounding! Always write the formula</i>
	6 Mark	<i>Analyse</i> <i>No definition. Maximum one or two points explained with at least 3 steps in the chain of argument. The point(s) should be taken from the item, to ensure the answer is in context from the start.</i>
	9 Mark	<i>Recommend</i> <i>Write in 3 chunky paragraphs</i> <i>You must use application in each paragraph.</i> <i>The conclusion must include (3 “W”s)(or A.J.I.M)</i> <i>Which option?</i> <i>Why that option?</i> <i>Why not other option?</i>
	12 Mark	<i>Analyse & Evaluate</i> <i>The question will have two bullet points that need analysing.</i> <i>You must use FMOP in your answer. (Consider the impact on other functional areas.</i>

OCR Cambridge National Certificate in Enterprise & Marketing (J819) (Exam-R064)

Length	1hr 30 mins (80 marks) 1 mark per minute 10 minute reading time	
Paper Overview	<p>This exam will test them on everything they have been taught as part of their coursework as well as functional areas, business ownership and the external environment.</p> <p>This exam is worth 50% of the course.</p> <p>Specification: https://www.ocr.org.uk/Images/338513-specification.pdf</p> <p>Past Exam Papers : https://www.ocr.org.uk/qualifications/cambridge-nationals/enterprise-and-marketing-level-1-and-2-certificate-j819/assessment/</p>	
Paper Content	<p>Learning Outcome 1: Understand how to target a market</p> <p>Learning Outcome 2: Understand what makes a product or service financially viable.</p> <p>Learning Outcome 3: Understand product development.</p> <p>Learning Outcome 4: Understand how to attract and retain customers.</p> <p>Learning Outcome 5: Understand factors for consideration when starting a business.</p> <p>Learning Outcome 6: Understand different functional activities</p>	
Paper Structure	<p>A range of different types of questions will be used, including multiple choice questions, short/medium answer questions and extended response analysis and evaluation questions. Some of the questions will be context based. Learners will be presented with a short scenario and will apply their knowledge of enterprise and marketing concepts to produce a relevant response</p>	
Exam Question Type	Section	Question Type
	Section A	<i>16 multiple choice questions</i>
	Section B	<i>2,4 & 6 mark questions (Identify, Explain, Calculate & Analyse Questions)</i>
	Final Question	<i>8 mark evaluation question which requires a recommendation.</i> <i>This will only test pricing strategies, advertising methods, sales promotion & customer service.</i> <i>His MUST be written in 3 paragraphs</i>

AQA GCSE DT EXAM SUMMARY SHEET

Length	2 hours	
Paper Overview	3 sections assessing <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Core technical principles 2. Specialist technical principles 3. Designing and making principles In addition: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • at least 15% of the exam will assess maths • at least 10% of the exam will assess science. 	
Paper Structure	<p>Section A – Core technical principles (20 marks) A mixture of multiple choice and short answer questions assessing a breadth of technical knowledge and understanding.</p> <p>Section B – Specialist technical principles (30 marks) Several short answer questions (2–5 marks) and one extended response to assess a more in depth knowledge of technical principles.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selection of materials or components • forces and stresses • ecological and social footprint • sources and origins • using and working with materials • stock forms, types and sizes • scales of production • specialist techniques and processes • surface treatments and finishes. <p>Dependant on the course you are enrolled on, you will answer the questions appropriate to your specialist area. (Eg: GCSE DT Materials Technology / GCSE DT Textiles)</p> <p>Section C – Designing and making principles (50 marks) A mixture of short answer and extended response questions. These will usually be in relation to a generic product in which students from all specialist areas can answer. Eg: a tent.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • selection of materials or components • forces and stresses • ecological and social footprint • sources and origins • using and working with materials • stock forms, types and sizes • scales of production • specialist techniques and processes • surface treatments and finishes. 	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	1 mark	Section A contains 10 multiple choice questions for which you have 4 choices. These will test your understanding and breadth of knowledge against the core technical principles.
	2 / 3 mark questions	Section B contains 2 and 3 mark questions in which you will be asked to IDENTIFY and EXPLAIN meanings of specialist technical principles.
	4 marks	Section C contains 4 mark questions in which you will need to EVALUATE products or CALCULATE specific

		<i>measurements and dimensions relating to the case study used.</i>
	5 marks	<i>Section C contains 5 mark questions where you will need to calculate / draw diagrams according to information given to you. Time should be spent planning using the information given to calculate accurately.</i>
	6 marks	<i>Section C contains questions where you will need to EXPLAIN and JUSTIFY design and making principles. DESCRIBE and DISCUSS design principles or design movements.</i>
	8 marks	<i>Section B ends with a question in which you will need to ANALYSE and EVALUATE a process or specialist technical principle. The quality of your written communication will also be considered in this question. (SPAG)</i>

AQA GCSE FOOD PREPARATION AND NUTRITION PAPER 1 SUMMARY SHEET

Length	1 Hour 45 minutes	
Paper Overview	This paper tests the knowledge and application of the 5 areas of study as listed below.	
Paper Content	Unit	Topics
	Food Nutrition and Health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <u>Macronutrients</u> - Protein -Fats -Carbohydrates including fibre - <u>Micronutrients</u> - Vitamins -Minerals - <u>Water</u> - <u>Nutritional needs</u> - Eatwell guide - Children, teenagers, adults, the elderly - <u>Special Diets</u> - Lactose intolerance, vegetarian, vegan, coeliac - <u>Diet related illnesses</u> - Risk Factors leading to obesity, Coronary Heart Disease, Tooth decay. Anaemia, Type 2 diabetes
	Food Science	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Heat transfer, cooking methods. - Denaturation of protein, - Coagulation of protein. - Gluten formation. - Foams. - Dextrinisation and caramelisation. - Shortening. - Aeration and raising agents. - Emulsification.
	Food Safety	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <u>Micro-organisms</u> - Moulds, yeasts and bacteria. - High risk foods. - Food contamination - Food poisoning. - Hygienic food preparation, cooking and storage. - Personal hygiene and safety when preparing food.
	Food Choice.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Factors affecting food choice - Costing and modifying recipes. - Ethical and religious factors affecting food choice. - Sensory Analysis. - Food intolerance. - Organic, fairtrade, GM.
	Food Provenance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Understand where food comes from. (Sustainability.) - Environmental issues (Production, carbon footprint, packaging and food waste.) - Technological Developments and food fortification. - Food Production, primary and secondary processing.)
	Understand Practical Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Preparing fruit and vegetables - Knife skills - Use of cooker and equipment - Sauce making. - Tenderise and marinating - Doughs

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Raising agents - Setting mixtures.
Paper Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Section A- 20 multiple choice questions based on the categories above. 1 mark each - Section B- 10 longer answer questions including data response and essay style questions. 80 marks. 	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	1 mark	Multiple choice questions directly and only related to knowledge and recall .
	4-6 marks	Questions where the candidate needs to describe, explain, give reasons, state and suggest .
	8 -12 marks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Complex questions needing the candidate to analyse, evaluate and justify. - Data response and essay style.

OCR imedia Cambridge Nationals/R081/SUMMARY SHEET

Length	1hr 15mins	
Paper Overview	This Paper will focus on pupils understanding of pre-production skills used in the creative and digital media sector. They will need an understanding of the client brief, time frames, deadlines and preparation techniques that form part of the planning and creation process.	
Paper Content	Mood boards/Storyboard/Mind-Maps/Scripts/Visualization Diagram	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The purpose</i> • <i>Contents – what's on it?</i> • <i>Be able to create/draw one</i>
	Client Brief	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>How do you interpret them?</i> • <i>What will be included in the client brief?</i>
	Target Audience	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Know the ways we can categories the target audience</i>
	Work plans	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Know why they are used/explain the purpose</i> • <i>The different parts of a workplan</i>
	Laws	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Data Protection Act</i> • <i>Intellectual Property – copyright, trademarks, CC/creative commons, royalty free, public domain</i> • <i>Classification – PEGI/BBFC – what different ways can affect the age rating given e.g. bad language etc.</i> • <i>Defamation (libel/slander)</i>
	Health & Safety	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Safe working practices when using computers, heavy equipment lighting and electricity</i> • <i>Site recces – what is the purpose? - what goes into one?</i> • <i>Risk assessment – what is the purpose? what goes in one?</i>
	Market Research	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Types of primary and secondary research methods</i>
	File Formats	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>File formats used to save image, video, animation, audio</i> • <i>Compression</i>
	Naming Conventions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Save with clear file names and sensible folder structure</i> • <i>Use version control to save different versions</i>
	Planning Document Evaluate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>I know how to structure the final long answer question</i>
Paper Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 60 Marks in total • The paper will include a range of 1 – 4 mark questions. • There will also be up to three 8 - 12 mark questions. (1/2 x Produce a planning document 1 x Review a planning Document) 	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	1 (Identify/State/Select)	<i>Recall & write an appropriate key terms for the number of marks available.</i>

	2 (Describe)	<i>State a relevant point then extend to describe WHY/HOW with clear reference to the context in the question.</i>
	3/4 (Explain)	<i>State the relevant points, HOW it could be done and WHY with clear reference to the context in the question.</i>
	8/10 (Create/Produce)	<i>Ensure include technical aspects for all parts of the design (colour, font, sizes, timing, camera angles, shot type, scene numbers, etc) Add annotations to describe the content and justify why have selected it ("Image of X because....."/"Text about X so that...")</i>
	12 (Review/Analyse)	<i>Identify, describe and explain/justify with clear link to who will use the document (in the questions e.g. "File Editor") for 6 short paragraphs. 1 each of a Strength, Weakness, Improvement of the layout/technical aspect of the planning document. 1 each of a Strength, Weakness, Improvement of the content in relation to its use a planning to make the final product.</i>

NCFE Sport Studies Exam Summary Sheet

Length	1 Hour 30 mins	
Paper Overview	This unit provides learners with the underpinning knowledge and understanding required for health and fitness. Learners will develop their knowledge and understanding of the structure and function of key body systems. Learners will know and understand the short- and long-term effects that health and fitness activities can have on the body. Learners will know and understand the components of fitness and the principles of training.	
Paper Content	<p>In this learning outcome, learners will develop knowledge and understanding of the structure and function of different systems in the body and how they apply to health and fitness.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Skeletal System • Structure of the skeleton • Functions of the skeletal system • Types of bones • Types of joints • Joint actions • Structure of a synovial joint (knee) • Structure of the spine and posture • Muscular System • Types of muscle • Structure of the muscular system • Muscle fibre types • Respiratory System • Structure of the respiratory system • Functions of the respiratory system • Lung volumes • Cardiovascular System • Structure and function of the blood vessels • Structure of the heart • The cardiac cycle • Cardiovascular measurements • Blood pressure • Energy Systems • Effects of Health and Fitness Activities on the Body • Short-term effects of health and fitness activities • Long-term effects of health and fitness activities • Health and Fitness • Health and fitness • Components of Fitness • Health-related fitness • Skill-related fitness • Principles of Training • The principles of training • Principles of FITT 	
Paper Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 80 Marks • Section 1- 8 Multi choice questions • Section 2- Range of 2-4 mark questions • Section 3- Two 6 mark questions and one 9 mark question 	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type

	2 Marks	<i>State & Describe Points</i>
	3/6 Mark	<i>State, Describe then explain how LINKED to Practical examples</i>
	4 Mark	<i>State, describe RELEVANT point linked to question</i>
	9 Mark	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 2 Paragraphs - P1 - Same as a 4 Marker - P2- Compare theories and link and explain content to access higher marks.

Music J536/05 Listening and Appraising Summary Sheet

Length	1hr 30min	
Paper Overview	Listening and appraising. A written paper, with CD. Aural recognition and context unheard/unfamiliar music from within the Areas of Study 2, 3, 4 & 5. This paper is worth 40% of the overall GCSE in Music	
Paper Content	<p>The purpose of the examination is to assess aural perception and understanding of the content of the Areas of Study 2–5.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Area of Study 2: The Concerto Through Time• Area of Study 3: Rhythms of the World• Area of Study 4: Film Music• Area of Study 5: Conventions of Pop <p>For the listening exam, learners will demonstrate and apply knowledge of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• musical elements and/or features• musical contexts• musical language <p>A contrasting selection of musical extracts from the Areas of Study will be used. Musical vocabulary used in the questions and expected in the learners’ responses will be taken from the Language for Learning (found in students’ progress records). Learners will also be able to use non-technical language to communicate responses.</p>	
Paper Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 80 Marks• Learners will be given 2 minutes reading time at the start of the exam.• For each question you will hear an extract from a piece of music that lasts approximately 1 minute long.• In between the playings of music, there is 45 seconds silence.• You can write during the playing of the music and during the silences.	
Exam Question Type	Question	Type
	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• multiple choice questions• single word or short answer questions• based around the content of one of the Areas of Study 2–5
	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• multiple choice questions• single word or short answer questions
	3*	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• question that require extended response written in prose. (9 marks)• <i>Quality of Written Communication will be marked (QWC*)</i>• based around the content of one of the Areas of Study 2–5
	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• multiple choice questions• single word or short answer questions• based around the content of one of the Areas of Study 2–5
	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• multiple choice questions• single word or short answer questions• music dictation question• based around the content of one of the Areas of Study 2–5
	6*	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• multiple choice questions• single word or short answer questions• comparison question (question 6e) that require extended response written in prose (6 marks)• <i>Quality of Written Communication will be marked (QWC*)</i>• based around the content of one of the Areas of Study 2–5

	7	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Following a skeleton score• multiple choice questions• single word or short answer questions• based around the content of one of the Areas of Study 2–5
	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• multiple choice questions• single word or short answer questions• based around the content of one of the Areas of Study 2–5

Health & Social Care - Component 3 Exam Summary Sheet

Length	2 hours								
Paper Overview	<p>You will study the factors that affect health and well-being. i.e. the effects of various factors on the physical, intellectual, emotional and social (PIES) needs of a person.</p> <p>You will learn to interpret indicators that can be used to measure physiological health and lifestyle data in relation to risks posed to physical health.</p> <p>You will learn how to design a health and well-being improvement plan and understand how obstacles that individuals may face when implementing such a plan might be overcome.</p>								
Paper Content	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">LEARNING AIM A</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A1: Factors affecting health and wellbeing</td><td> <p>Physical and lifestyle factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o genetic inheritance, including inherited conditions and predisposition to other conditions o ill health (acute and chronic) o diet (balance, quality and amount) o amount of exercise o substance use, including alcohol, nicotine, illegal drugs and misuse of prescribed drugs o personal hygiene. <p>Social, emotional and cultural factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o social interactions, o stress, e.g. work-related o willingness to seek help or access services, <p>Economic factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o financial resources. <p>Environmental factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o environmental conditions, e.g. levels of pollution, noise o housing, e.g. conditions, location. <p>The impact of life events relating to relationship changes and changes in life circumstances.</p> </td></tr> <tr> <th colspan="2">LEARNING AIM B</th></tr> <tr> <td>B1: Physiological indicators</td><td> <p>Physiological indicators that are used to measure health:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o pulse (resting and recovery rate after exercise) o blood pressure o peak flow o body mass index (BMI). <p>Using published guidance to interpret data relating to these physiological indicators.</p> <p>The potential significance of abnormal readings: risks to physical health.</p> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>	LEARNING AIM A		A1: Factors affecting health and wellbeing	<p>Physical and lifestyle factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o genetic inheritance, including inherited conditions and predisposition to other conditions o ill health (acute and chronic) o diet (balance, quality and amount) o amount of exercise o substance use, including alcohol, nicotine, illegal drugs and misuse of prescribed drugs o personal hygiene. <p>Social, emotional and cultural factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o social interactions, o stress, e.g. work-related o willingness to seek help or access services, <p>Economic factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o financial resources. <p>Environmental factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o environmental conditions, e.g. levels of pollution, noise o housing, e.g. conditions, location. <p>The impact of life events relating to relationship changes and changes in life circumstances.</p>	LEARNING AIM B		B1: Physiological indicators	<p>Physiological indicators that are used to measure health:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o pulse (resting and recovery rate after exercise) o blood pressure o peak flow o body mass index (BMI). <p>Using published guidance to interpret data relating to these physiological indicators.</p> <p>The potential significance of abnormal readings: risks to physical health.</p>
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	B2: Lifestyle indicators	Interpretation of lifestyle data, specifically risks to physical health associated with: o smoking o alcohol consumption o inactive lifestyles.				
	LEARNING AIM C					
	C1: Health & wellbeing improvement plans	The importance of a person-centred approach that takes into account an individual’s needs, wishes and circumstances. Information to be included in plan: o recommended actions to improve health and wellbeing o short-term (less than six months) and long-term targets o appropriate sources of support (formal and/or informal).				
	C2: Obstacles to implementing plans	Potential obstacles: o emotional/psychological – lack of motivation, low self-esteem, acceptance of current state o time constraints – work and family commitments o availability of resources – financial, physical, e.g. equipment o unachievable targets – unachievable for the individual or unrealistic timescale o lack of support, e.g. from family and friends o other factors specific to individual – ability/disability, addiction o barriers to accessing identified services.				
Paper Structure	The assessment is based on a case study. You will be asked to assess an individual’s health and well-being drawing on your understanding of life events from Component 1 and design a health and well-being improvement plan, drawing on your knowledge of services and care values from Component 2.					
Exam Question Type	<table><tr><th>Marks</th><th>Question Type</th></tr><tr><td>4 marks (2 x 2) 6 marks (2 x 3) 8 marks (4 x 2) 1 mark for identifying 1 factor + 1 mark for expanding your first point</td><td><u>SECTION A</u> Explain two/three/four factors that could have an effect on X’s health and wellbeing. *May specify whether your answer should give positive or negative effects. **May specify the aspect of health and wellbeing that is required in your answer: i.e. physical, intellectual, emotional or social.</td></tr></table>		Marks	Question Type	4 marks (2 x 2) 6 marks (2 x 3) 8 marks (4 x 2) 1 mark for identifying 1 factor + 1 mark for expanding your first point	<u>SECTION A</u> Explain two/three/four factors that could have an effect on X’s health and wellbeing. *May specify whether your answer should give positive or negative effects. **May specify the aspect of health and wellbeing that is required in your answer: i.e. physical, intellectual, emotional or social.
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	12 marks	<p><u>SECTION B</u></p> <p>Explain what the data given suggests about X's:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current physical health • Risks to his/her future physical health <p>Use the <i>lifestyle data</i> you are given to explain the links to the individual's current/future physical health</p> <p>Use the <i>physiological data</i> you are given (about the individual's health) e.g. their blood pressure reading, their peak flow reading, their BMI.</p> <p>AND the guidance for physiological data (charts/tables) to help you interpret their data. e.g. BMI measurement table, blood pressure measurement chart, peak flow measurement chart.</p> <p>This question is band marked</p>
	Marks	Question type
	12 marks	<p><u>SECTION C</u></p> <p>Design a health and wellbeing improvement plan for X. Your plan should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe recommended actions • Set short term and long term targets for each action • Give one source of support for each action • Explain how the source of support will help X achieve their target. <p>This question is band marked</p>
	10 marks	<p><u>SECTION C</u></p> <p>Give a rationale (reasons) for your plan that explains how it takes into account X's needs, wishes and circumstances.</p> <p>This question is band marked</p>
	8 marks	<p><u>SECTION C</u></p> <p>Describe possible obstacles that X may face when trying to follow your health and wellbeing improvement plan.</p> <p>Suggest how these obstacles could be minimised.</p> <p>This question is band marked</p>

	<i>All band marked questions are marked on the depth of your knowledge about health and wellbeing and your ability to apply it to the case study you have been given.</i>
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Eduqas GCSE Drama Exam Summary Sheet

Length	1 hour 30 minutes
Paper Overview	<p>40 % of qualification</p> <p>Use a range of Drama terminology</p> <p>Analyse and evaluate Live theatre you have seen</p> <p>Respond in detail to the text you have studied (War Horse)</p>
Paper Content	<p>War Horse Nick Stafford (Faber: ISBN 978-0-571-24015-9)</p> <p>Learners must consider how the text is constructed and how performances create meaning through:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the characteristics of the performance text, including <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • genre • structure • character • form and style • language/dialogue • stage directions - the social, historical and cultural context including the theatrical conventions of the period in which the performance text was created - how meaning is interpreted and communicated through <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o performance conventions o use of performance space and spatial relationships on stage, including the impact of different stages (proscenium arch, theatre in round, traverse and thrust) on at least one scene o relationships between performer and audience o the design of lighting, sound, set (including props) and costume and make-up o the actor's vocal and physical interpretation of character <p>Live Theatre: Analyse and evaluate how meaning is communicated through the role of theatre makers in contemporary professional performance.</p> <p>Learners must consider the role of the:</p> <p>Actor</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o interpretation of character o character interaction o vocal skills o movement skills <p>Designer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o creation of mood and atmosphere o use of performance space o lighting o sound o set and props o costume and make-up <p>Director</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o interpretation and style o performance conventions o spatial relationships on stage o relationship between performer and audience <p>Reaction and response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o individual

	o audience.
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Paper Structure	<p>Section A – War horse questions - 45 marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a series of questions assessing knowledge and understanding of an extract • from the set text (30 marks) <i>A clean copy of the play is allowed in the exam.</i> • one question assessing knowledge and understanding of the wider text • (15 marks) <p>Section B - Live Theatre Review – 15 marks</p> <p>Learners will be expected to provide basic details of the production, including the name of the play, company and venue.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one question, from a choice of two, assessing analysis and evaluation of a given aspect of a live theatre production (15 marks) 	
Exam Question Type	Marks	Question Type
	Between 2- 15 depending on the paper	<p><i>Acting</i></p> <p>Explain how an actor playing the role of -----in this extract, could use acting skills to communicate his character to the audience. [15]</p> <p>In your answer refer to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Character motivation • Voice • Movement • Interaction <p>Explain what tone and tempo should be used on (selected) line.</p> <p>How should the actor playing _____ walk on stage?</p>
	Between 2- 15 depending on the paper	<p><i>Design</i></p> <p>Explain how at least one key scene can be designed for a ----- stage. [15]</p> <p>In your answer refer to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Structure and style • Set • Mood and atmosphere • How the play as a whole was originally staged. <p>(iii) Suggest a suitable costume for ----- and explain how it could be used to show his social class. [4]</p> <p>What lighting and sound would you use to create mood and atmosphere?</p>
	Between 2- 15 depending on the paper	<p><i>Directing</i></p> <p>(i) Name two rehearsal techniques that a director could use to prepare an actor for the role of ----- in this extract. [2]</p> <p>(ii) Explain how these two techniques help to prepare the actor for this role in performance. [4]</p>
	15	<p><i>Live Theatre review</i></p> <p>Analyse and evaluate how ----- in two key scenes communicate meaning to the audience.</p> <p>In your answer refer to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the style of the production • how ----- are used to create character and communicate meaning • your response to the performance as an audience member. [15]